

# **Occupancy Analysis of Water Molecules inside Channels within 25 Å Radius of the Oxygen Evolving Center of Photosystem II in Molecular Dynamics Simulations**

Divya Kaur,<sup>†\*</sup> Krystle Reiss,<sup>¶</sup> Jimin Wang,<sup>‡</sup> Victor S. Batista,<sup>¶</sup> Gary W. Brudvig,<sup>¶</sup>,<sup>‡</sup> M. R.  
Gunner<sup>§</sup>

*†Department of Chemistry, Brock University, 500 Glenridge Avenue, St. Catharines, L2S  
3A1, Ontario, Canada*

*¶Department of Chemistry, Yale University, New Haven, CT 06520-8114, USA*

*‡Department of Molecular Biophysics and Biochemistry, Yale University, New Haven,  
CT 06520-8114, USA*

*§ Department of Physics, City College of New York, 10031, New York, NY, USA*

*Corresponding author: dmatta@brocku.ca*

- S1. Code to Create Occupancy Maps with CCP4.**
- S2. Scripts to Generate Probability Density Functions and Decay.**
- S3. Matlab Code for Generating Plots.**
- S4. Occupancy Analysis of Water Molecules in the Broad (C11) Channel.**
- S5. Occupancy Analysis of Water Tetramer next to the Y<sub>Z</sub>.**
- S6. Occupancies of Water Tetramer Plus a Reference W2 in the S<sub>1</sub> and S<sub>2</sub> (Table S1) States.**
- S7. Oxygen PDFs of Water Molecules inside the Large (O1) Channel.**
- S8. Topology files for Fe-heme**
- S9. Partial Charges for S<sub>1</sub> and S<sub>2</sub> states**
- S10. Bond Parameters for S<sub>1</sub> and S<sub>2</sub> states**
- S11. Angle Parameters for S<sub>1</sub> and S<sub>2</sub> states**

## S1. Code to create occupancy maps with CCP4.

# Run using: `ccp4 ./NuclearDensity.com`

```
#!/bin/bash for ID in S1 S2 ; do sfall xyzin ${ID}_oxygen.pdb mapout  
${ID}_oxygen_1A.map.ccp4 hklout  
    ${ID}_oxygen_1A.mtz ATOMSF atomsf_neutron.lib << eof  
mode SFCALC XYZIN ATMMAP  
CELL 80 80 80 90 90 90  
GRID 240 240 240  
SFSGROUP P1  
SYMMETRY P1  
RESOLUTION 100 1.0  
BRESET 10.0  
FORMFACT NEUTRON  
end  
eof  
done
```

## S2. Scripts to Generate Probability Density Functions and Decay.

A: Probability densities

### A1- SphericalAveraging.com

*#Replace columns 3-5 with coordinates of water position*

*#Replace column 14 with the name of the map to be analyzed*

*#Replace column 15 with the desired output name*

*#Run as ./SphericalAveraging.com*

```
#!/bin/csh source CalSphereDensity.com 39.410 34.380 46.468 30.00 0 0 0 0 0 0
0.00
```

```
    S2_51_100ns_oxygen_1A S2_51_100ns_W1 source CalSphereDensity.com
41.855 35.461 47.281 30.00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.00
```

```
    S2_51_100ns_oxygen_1A S2_51_100ns_W2 source CalSphereDensity.com
41.429 38.653 49.084 30.00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.00
```

```
    S2_51_100ns_oxygen_1A S2_51_100ns_W3 source CalSphereDensity.com
40.959 41.489 48.405 30.00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.00
```

```
    S2_51_100ns_oxygen_1A S2_51_100ns_W4
```

...

### A2- CalSphereDensity.com

*# This code is called by SphericalAveraging.com and produces probability density*

*# data that is printed to a file named "foo.SphericalAveraged"*

```
# !/bin/csh cp awk_ functions
```

```
awk.it
```

```
# CRYST1 30.000 30.000 30.000 90.00 90.00 90.00 P 1 cat
```

```
«eof»awk.it
```

```
BEGIN {cx[1]=30.000; cx[2]=30.000; cx[3]=30.000; cx[4]=90.00; cx[5]=90.00; cx[6]=90.00;
ccpvotr(cx,ac,v); ortho(cx,c2f,f2c);
```

```
# ortho(ac,RF,RO); x1[1]=$ 1; x1[2]=$ 2; x1[3]=$ 3; b1=$ 4; ab[1]=$ 5; ab[2]=$ 6;
```

```
ab[3]=$ 7; ab[4]=$ 8; ab[5]=$ 9; ab[6]=$ 10;bave=$ 11;
```

```
ab[1]=ab[1]*ac[1]*ac[1]/10000.0; ab[2]=ab[2]*ac[2]*ac[2]/10000.0;
```

```
ab[3]=ab[3]*ac[3]*ac[3]/10000.0; ab[4]=ab[4]*ac[1]*ac[2]/10000.0;
```

```
ab[5]=ab[5]*ac[1]*ac[3]/10000.0; ab[6]=ab[6]*ac[2]*ac[3]/10000.0;
```

```
C=0.017453; twopi=6.28319; octahedron(x);
```

```
} eof
```

```
cat awk_newmain_spherical_average »awk.it awk -f awk.it
```

```
$ { 12 }.list >! $ { 13 }.SphericalAverage
```

### A3 awk\_functions

*#This code is called by CalSphereDensity.com*

*# Calculates density along 12 vectors centered at the coordinates provided in*

*#SphericalAveraging.com*

```
#!/bin/csh function ccpvolr(cx,ac,v) dtor=0.017453; a1=cx[1]; b1=cx[2]; c1=cx[3];
alph=dtor*cx[4]; beta=dtor*cx[5]; gamm=dtor*cx[6]; sum=0.5*(alph+beta+gamm); v=sin(sum-
alph)*sin(sum-beta)*sin(sum-gamm); v=2.0*a1*b1*c1*sqrt(sin(sum)*v);
astar=b1*c1*sin(alph)/v; bstar=c1*a1*sin(beta)/v; cstar=a1*b1*sin(gamm)/v;
cosast=(cos(beta)*cos(gamm)-cos(alph))/(sin(beta)*sin(gamm)); cosbst=(cos(gamm)*cos(alph)-
cos(beta))/(sin(gamm)*sin(alph)); cosgst=(cos(alph)*cos(beta)-
cos(gamm))/(sin(alph)*sin(beta)); ac[1]=astar*astar; ac[2]=bstar*bstar; ac[3]=cstar*cstar;
ac[4]=2.0*bstar*cstar*cosast; ac[5]=2.0*cstar*astar*cosbst; ac[6]=2.0*astar*bstar*cosgst; return
function ortho(cx,c2f,f2c) C=0.017453; cabg[1]=cos(cx[4]*C); cabg[2]=cos(cx[5]*C);
cabg[3]=cos(cx[6]*C); sabg[1]=sin(cx[4]*C); sabg[2]=sin(cx[5]*C); sabg[3]=sin(cx[6]*C);
cabgs[1]=(cabg[2]*cabg[3]-cabg[1])/(sabg[2]*sabg[3]); cabgs[2]=(cabg[3]*cabg[1]-
cabg[2])/(sabg[3]*sabg[1]); cabgs[3]=(cabg[1]*cabg[2]-cabg[3])/(sabg[1]*sabg[2]);
v=cx[1]*cx[2]*cx[3]*sqrt(1.0+2.0*cabg[1]*cabg[2]*cabg[3]-cabg[1]**2-cabg[2]**2-
cabg[3]**2); abcs[1]=cx[2]*cx[3]*sabg[1]/v; abcs[2]=cx[3]*cx[1]*sabg[2]/v;
abcs[3]=cx[1]*cx[2]*sabg[3]/v; sabgs1=sqrt(1.0-cabgs[1]**2); # cartesian to fraction
c2f[1,1]=1.0/cx[1]; c2f[1,2]=-cabg[3]/(sabg[3]*cx[1]); c2f[1,3]=-
(cabg[3]*sabg[2]*cabgs[1]+cabg[2]*sabg[3])/(sabg[2]*sabgs1*sabg[3]*cx[1]); c2f[2,1]=0.0;
c2f[2,2]=1.0/(sabg[3]*cx[2]); c2f[2,3]=cabgs[1]/(sabgs1*sabg[3]*cx[2]); c2f[3,1]=0.0;
c2f[3,2]=0.0; c2f[3,3]=1.0/(sabg[2]*sabgs1*cx[3]);
# fraction to cartesian
f2c[1,1]=cx[1];
f2c[1,2]=cabg[3]*cx[2];
f2c[1,3]=cabg[2]*cx[3];
f2c[2,1]=0;
```

```

f2c[2,2]=sabg[3]*cx[2];
f2c[2,3]=-
sabg[2]*cabgs[1]*cx[3];
f2c[3,1]=0.0; f2c[3,2]=0.0;
f2c[3,3]=sabg[2]*sabgs1*cx[3];
return function product(y,r,x)
y[1]=x[1]*r[1,1]+x[2]*r[1,2]+x[
3]*r[1,3];
y[2]=x[1]*r[2,1]+x[2]*r[2,2]+x[
3]*r[2,3];
y[3]=x[1]*r[3,1]+x[2]*r[3,2]+x[
3]*r[3,3]; return function
formfactor(E,ss,B,afc,bfc,afs,bfs)
form=0; if(E=="C") for(kk=1;
kk<=5; kk+=1)
badd=B/4.+bfc[kk]/4.0;
form=form+afc[kk]*exp(-
badd*ss); if(E=="S") for(kk=1; kk<=5; kk+=1) badd=B/4.+bfs[kk]/4.0;
form=form+afs[kk]*exp(-
badd*ss); return form function octahedron(x) pi=3.141593; d2r=pi/180;
alpha=70.5288*d2r; beta=60.0*d2r; x[1,1]=1.0; x[1,2]=0.0; x[1,3]=0.0;
x[2,1]=1.0/2.0; x[2,2]=sin(beta); x[2,3]=0.0; x[3,1]=-1.0/2.0;
x[3,2]=sin(beta); x[3,3]=0.0 x[4,1]=1.0/2.0; x[4,2]=cos(alpha)*sin(beta);
x[4,3]=sin(alpha)*sin(beta); x[5,1]=-1.0/2.0; x[5,2]=cos(alpha)*sin(beta);
x[5,3]=sin(alpha)*sin(beta); x[6,1]=0.0;x[6,2]=-cos(alpha)*sin(beta)*2;
x[6,3]=sin(alpha)*sin(beta); for(i=7; i<=12; i+=1) x[i,1]=-x[i-6,1]; x[i,2]=-
x[i-6,2]; x[i,3]=-x[i-6,3]

```

#### A4 awk\_newmain\_spherical\_average

*# This code is called by CalSphereDensity.com*

*# Averages the 12 vectors*

h[NR]=\$ 1; k[NR]=\$ 2; l[NR]=\$ 3; apart0=\$ 4\*cos(\$ 5\*C); bpart0=\$ 4\*sin(\$ 5\*C); #

making B-factor corrections and store into apart[NR] and bpart[NR] ss=ac[1]\*\$ 1\*\$

1+ac[2]+ac[2]\*\$ 2\*\$ 2+ac[3]\*\$ 3\*\$ 3+ac[4]\*\$ 2\*\$ 3+ac[5]\*

\$ 3\*\$ 1+ac[6]\*\$ 1\*\$ 2;

Btensor=ab[1]\*\$ 1\*\$ 1+ab[2]\*\$ 2\*\$ 2+ab[3]\*\$ 3\*\$ 3+2\*ab[4]\*\$ 2\*\$ 3+2\*ab[5]\*

\$ 1\*\$ 3+2\*ab[6]\*\$ 1\*\$ 2;

Btensor=2\*pi\*pi\*Btensor; scale=exp(Btensor-bave\*ss/4.0); apart[NR]=apart0\*scale;

bpart[NR]=bpart0\*scale;

}

ENDNX=30; dr=0.05; r=0; srho=0; xnew[1]=x1[1]; xnew[2]=x1[2];

xnew[3]=x1[3]; product(yfract,c2f,xnew); rho=0; for(j=1; j<=NR; j+=1)

alpha=h[j]\*yfract[1]+k[j]\*yfract[2]+l[j]\*yfract[3];

rho=rho+apart[j]\*cos(twopi\*alpha)+bpart[j]\*sin(twopi\*alpha);;

rho=2\*(rho+129124)/v; printf("%8.3f %12.5f %12.5f

%12.5f\n",r,rho,rho-srho,rho+srho);

*# averaging* for (i1=1; i1<=NX; i1+=1) r=dr\*i1; rho0=0; sumxx=0;

for(i2=1; i2<=12; i2+=1) xnew[1]=x1[1]+x[i2,1]\*r;

xnew[2]=x1[2]+x[i2,2]\*r; xnew[3]=x1[3]+x[i2,3]\*r;

product(yfract,c2f,xnew); rho=0; for(j=1; j<=NR; j+=1)

alpha=h[j]\*yfract[1]+k[j]\*yfract[2]+l[j]\*yfract[3];

rho=rho+apart[j]\*cos(twopi\*alpha)+bpart[j]\*sin(twopi\*alpha);;

rho=2\*(rho+129124)/v; rho0=rho0+rho; sumxx=sumxx+rho\*rho;

rho=rho0/12; srho=sqrt(sumxx/12-rho\*rho); printf("%8.3f %12.5f %12.5f

%12.5f\n",r,rho,rho-srho, rho+srho)

B: To calculate decay

### **B1 rrlog.com**

*#Calculates  $y = \log(x^2/\max^2)^{1/2}$  for the probability density calculated by*

*SphericalAveraging.com*

*#Run using ./rrlog.com*

*#!/bin/csh*

foreach Mn (W1 W2 W3 W4)

awk -f awk\_rrlog S2\_51\_100ns\_ \$ {Mn}.SphericalAveraged >!

S2\_51\_100ns\_ \${Mn}.SphericalAveraged\_rrlog

end

### B2 awk\_rrlog

*#This code is called by rrlog.com*

*#!/bin/csh*

*{if(NR==1) {ymax=\$ 2}; rr=\$ 1\*\$ 1; ylog=log(\$ 2\*\$ 2/ymax\*\*2)/2.0; print  
rr,ylog}*

### S3. Matlab Code for Generating Plots.

```
%Load data generated by the codes included in S2
S1W1 = dlmread('/Users/foo/bar/S1_51_100ns_W1.SphericalAveraged');
S1W2 = dlmread('/Users/foo/bar/S1_51_100ns_W2.SphericalAveraged');
S1W3 = dlmread('/Users/foo/bar/S1_51_100ns_W3.SphericalAveraged');
S1W4 = dlmread('/Users/foo/bar/S1_51_100ns_W4.SphericalAveraged');
S1W1_log = dlmread('/Users/fo/bar/S1_51_100ns_W1.SphericalAveraged_rrlog');
S1W2_log = dlmread('/Users/foo/bar/S1_51_100ns_W2.SphericalAveraged_rrlog');
S1W3_log = dlmread('/Users/foo/bar/S1_51_100ns_W3.SphericalAveraged_rrlog');
S1W4_log = dlmread('/Users/foo/bar/S1_51_100ns_W4.SphericalAveraged_rrlog');
%Determining the probability of each position by dividing the number of occurrences by the total
number of frames
S1W1(:,2:4) = S1W1(:,2:4)/1250;
S1W2(:,2:4) = S1W2(:,2:4)/1250;
S1W3(:,2:4) = S1W3(:,2:4)/1250;
S1W4(:,2:4) = S1W4(:,2:4)/1250;
%Calculating the scaling factor to normalize the CDF of W1
S1W1tot = trapz(S1W1(:,1),S1W1(:,2));
S1W1scale = trapz(S1W1(:,1),S1W1(:,2))/S1W1tot;
S1W2scale = trapz(S1W2(:,1),S1W2(:,2))/S1W1tot;
S1W3scale = trapz(S1W3(:,1),S1W3(:,2))/S1W1tot; S1W4scale =
trapz(S1W4(:,1),S1W4(:,2))/S1W1tot;

%Calculation of CDF
S1W1cdf = ecdf(S1W1(:,2),'Function','survivor');
S1W2cdf = ecdf(S1W2(:,2),'Function','survivor')*S1W2scale;
S1W3cdf = ecdf(S1W3(:,2),'Function','survivor')*S1W3scale; S1W4cdf =
ecdf(S1W4(:,2),'Function','survivor')*S1W4scale;

%Plotting the PDF, CDF, and decay
```

```
figure('rend','painters')
tiledlayout(1,3) nexttile
hold on
plot(S1W1(:,1),S1W1(:,2),'k','Linewidth',2);
plot(S1W2(:,1),S1W2(:,2),'g','Linewidth',2);
plot(S1W3(:,1),S1W3(:,2),'b','Linewidth',2);
plot(S1W4(:,1),S1W4(:,2),'c','Linewidth',2);
set(gca,'FontSize',25,'XMinorTick','on','YMinorTick','on');
legend('W1','W2','W3','W4','Location','eastoutside')
xlabel('Radius (Å)') ylabel('S_1','Probability') xlim([0 1.5])
xticks([0:0.5:1.5]) ylim([0 0.25])
```

```

yticks([0:0.05:0.25]) ax=gca; hold off nexttile
hold on

plot(S1W1(:,1),S1W1cdf(1:31,1),'k','Linewidth',2);
plot(S1W2(:,1),S1W2cdf(1:31,1),'g','Linewidth',2);
plot(S1W3(:,1),S1W3cdf(1:31,1),'b','Linewidth',2);
plot(S1W4(:,1),S1W4cdf(1:31,1),'c','Linewidth',2);

set(gca,'FontSize',25,'XMinorTick','on','YMinorTick','on');

legend('W1','W2','W3','W4','Location','eastoutside')

xlabel('Radius (Å)') ylabel('Occupancy') xlim([0 1.5]); ylim([0 1]);

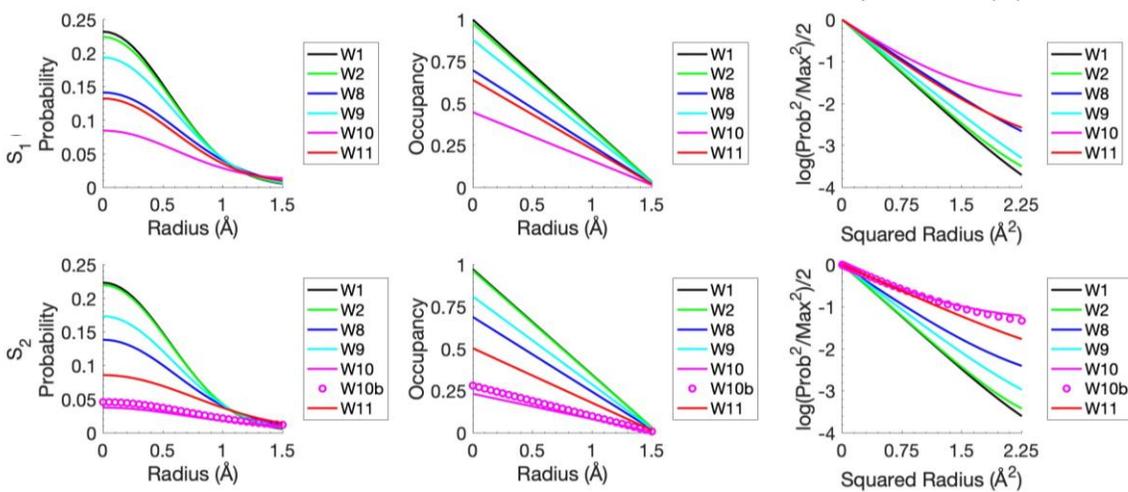
xticks([0:0.5:2.25]); yticks([0:0.25:1]); ax=gca; hold off nexttile

hold on

plot(S1W1_log(:,1),S1W1_log(:,2),'k','Linewidth',2);
plot(S1W2_log(:,1),S1W2_log(:,2),'g','Linewidth',2);
plot(S1W3_log(:,1),S1W3_log(:,2),'b','Linewidth',2);
plot(S1W4_log(:,1),S1W4_log(:,2),'c','Linewidth',2);
plot(S1WX_log(:,1),S1WX_log(:,2),'m','Linewidth',2);
plot(S1WY_log(:,1),S1WY_log(:,2),'r','Linewidth',2);
set(gca,'FontSize',25,'XMinorTick','on','YMinorTick','on');
legend('W1','W2','W3','W4','Location','eastoutside') xlabel('Squared Radius (Å)2')
ylabel('log(Prob2/Max2)1/2') xlim([0 2.25]) xticks([0:0.75:2.25]) ax=gca; hold off

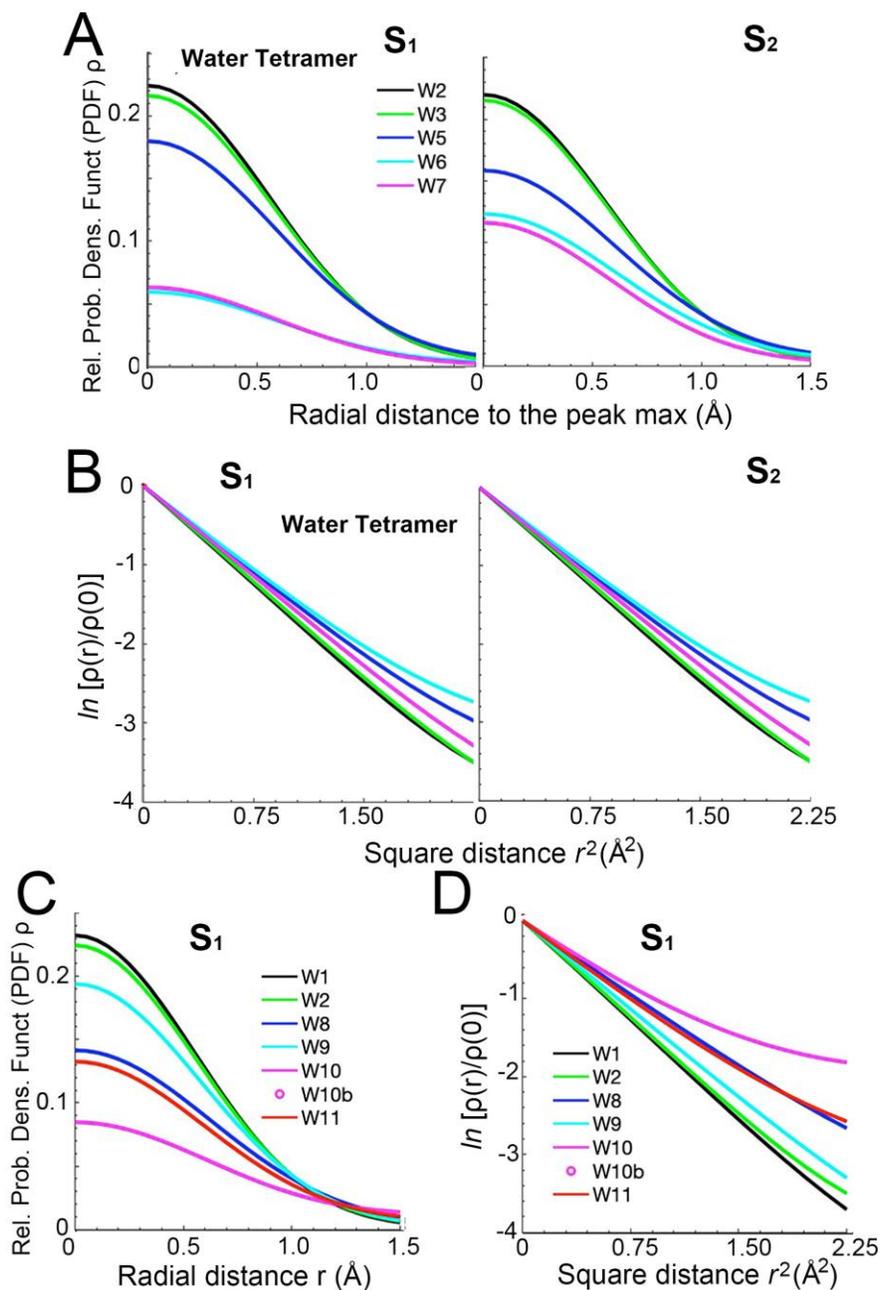
```

#### S4. Occupancy Analysis of Water Molecules in the Broad (C11) Channel.



**Figure S1. Occupancy analysis of water molecules in the broad channel:** PDF (left), occupancy (center), and decay (right) of water molecules in the broad channel. The total occupancy is calculated as a survival function, measuring the probability of finding a water beyond the specified radial distance. The broad channel water molecules behave similarly in the  $S_1$  state compared to those in the  $S_2$  state.

## S5. Occupancy Analysis of Water Tetramer next to the $Y_Z$ .



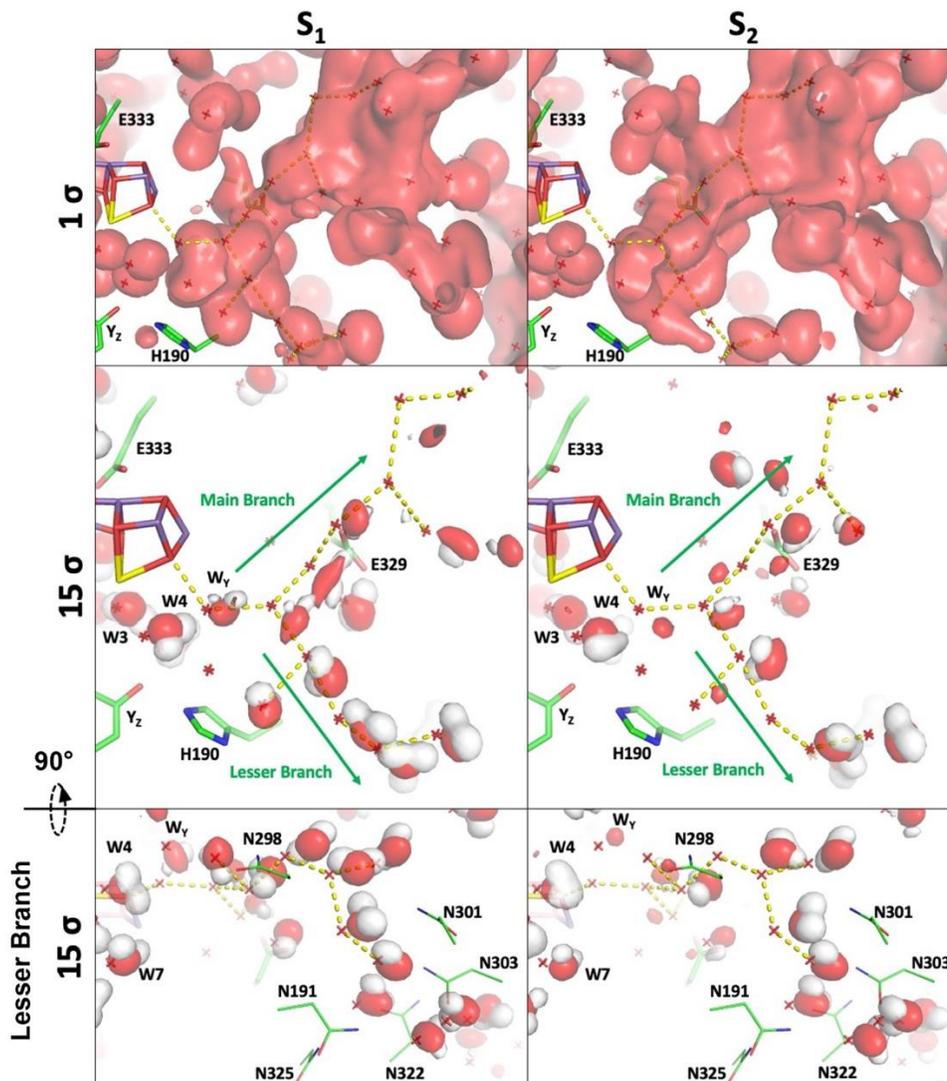
**Figure S2.** A and B show the occupancy analysis of the water tetramer next to  $Y_Z$  in the  $S_1$  and  $S_2$  states. C and D show the probability density and decay for water molecules in the broad channel in the  $S_1$  state. W2, W3, and W5 (black, green, and blue, respectively) are largely unaffected by changing S states or fixing the chloride in the MD simulations. W6 and W7 (cyan and magenta, respectively) have a drastic drop in occupancy exhibiting a close coupling of C11 with the water molecules in the broad channel.

**S6. Occupancies of Water Tetramer Plus a Reference W2 in the  $S_1$  and  $S_2$  (Table S1) States.**

**Table S1.** Occupancy of water tetramer plus a reference W2 in the  $S_1$  and  $S_2$  states.

<b>Water</b>	<b><math>S_1</math></b>	<b><math>S_2</math></b>
(W2)	0.98	0.96
W3	0.95	0.95
W5	0.83	0.76
W6	0.28	0.60
W7	0.29	0.53

## S7. Oxygen PDFs of Water Molecules inside the Large (O1) Channel.



**Figure S3.** **Top:** Oxygen PDFs contoured at  $1\sigma$  for water molecules in the large channel. Unlike the narrow and broad channels, the large channel is characterized by its disorganized globular water arrangement with no defined equilibrium positions. **Middle:** Same as above but contoured at  $15\sigma$  for both O (red) and H (white) atoms. **Bottom:** A rotated view focusing on the secondary lesser branch to show the network of asparagines that stabilize individual water molecules occupying the lesser branch. Water positions from 3WU2<sup>1</sup> are marked as red crosses.

## S8. Topology files for Fe-heme<sup>2</sup>

\* bis-HIS heme and non-heme iron complexes for CHARMM36  
\* Compiled by Suliman Adam, Free Universtit Berlin  
\* Version from June 2017  
\*

! Parent files that have to be read prior to streaming this file:

! (1) top\_all36\_prot.rtf (CHARMM36 protein, doi: 10.1021/ct300400x , 10.1021/ja036959e ,  
10.1021/jp973084f )

! (2) par\_all36\_prot.prm

! (3a) toppar\_all36\_prot\_heme.str for loading heme B with propionic groups (doi: 10.1016/S0022-  
2836(05)80196-2 )

! (3b) toppar\_ions\_won.str for loading non-heme iron (doi: 10.1021/jp309150r)

read rtf card append

\* Topology for bis-HIS heme and non-heme iron complexes

\*

41 1

!reference:

!Adam, S., Knapp-Mohammady, M., Yi, J., Bondar, A.-N. Revised CHARMM force field  
!parameters for iron-containing cofactors of photosystem II. (doi: 10.1002/jcc.24918)

MASS -1 FE2H0 55.84700 ! heme iron, taken from all36\_prot\_heme: FE

MASS -1 FE2H 55.84700 ! heme iron, taken from all36\_prot\_heme: FE

MASS -1 FE3H 55.84700 ! hematin iron, taken from all36\_prot\_heme: FE

MASS -1 FE2NH1 55.84700 ! ferrous non-heme iron in his-bicarbonate system, taken from  
all36\_prot\_heme: FE

MASS -1 FE3NH1 55.84700 ! ferric non-heme iron in his-bicarbonate system, taken from  
all36\_prot\_heme: FE

MASS -1 FE2NH2 55.84700 ! ferrous non-heme iron in his-only system, taken from all36\_prot\_heme: FE

MASS -1 FE3NH2 55.84700 ! ferric non-heme iron in his-only system, taken from all36\_prot\_heme: FE

RESI HCO3 -1.00 ! Bicarbonate with MK charges

ATOM CT CC 0.84 !

ATOM OC1 OC -0.74 ! Use with patch only!

ATOM OC2 OC -0.74 !

ATOM OC3 OH1 -0.72 !

ATOM HO3 H 0.36 !

BOND CT OC1 CT OC3

BOND OC3 HO3

DOUB CT OC2

!ferrous FeHis

PRES FEBI2 1.00 ! Connect non-heme iron (2+) to four histidines and bicarbonate  
! Order: 1-FE2P, 2-HSD, 3-HSD, 4-HSD, 5-HSD, 6-HCO3

GROUP ! do NOT use AUTOgenerate ANGLEs DIHEdralS after this patch

```

ATOM 1FE2P  FE2NH1  0.16 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 2ND1  NR1  -0.40 !
ATOM 2HD1  H    0.34 !
ATOM 2CG   CPH1 0.43 !
ATOM 2CB   CT2 -0.24 !
ATOM 2HB1  HA2  0.09 !
ATOM 2HB2  HA2  0.09 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 2NE2  NR2  0.10 !
ATOM 2CD2  CPH1 -0.48 !
ATOM 2HD2  HR3  0.23 !
ATOM 2CE1  CPH2 -0.02 !
ATOM 2HE1  HR1  0.19 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 3ND1  NR1  -0.40 !
ATOM 3HD1  H    0.34 !
ATOM 3CG   CPH1 0.43 !
ATOM 3CB   CT2 -0.24 !
ATOM 3HB1  HA2  0.09 !
ATOM 3HB2  HA2  0.09 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 3NE2  NR2  0.10 !
ATOM 3CD2  CPH1 -0.48 !
ATOM 3HD2  HR3  0.23 !
ATOM 3CE1  CPH2 -0.02 !
ATOM 3HE1  HR1  0.19 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 4ND1  NR1  -0.40 !
ATOM 4HD1  H    0.34 !
ATOM 4CG   CPH1 0.43 !
ATOM 4CB   CT2 -0.24 !
ATOM 4HB1  HA2  0.09 !
ATOM 4HB2  HA2  0.09 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 4NE2  NR2  0.10 !
ATOM 4CD2  CPH1 -0.48 !
ATOM 4HD2  HR3  0.23 !
ATOM 4CE1  CPH2 -0.02 !
ATOM 4HE1  HR1  0.19 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 5ND1  NR1  -0.40 !
ATOM 5HD1  H    0.34 !
ATOM 5CG   CPH1 0.43 !
ATOM 5CB   CT2 -0.24 !
ATOM 5HB1  HA2  0.09 !
ATOM 5HB2  HA2  0.09 !
GROUP      !

```

2HD1 2HE1 3HE1 3HD1  
 | | | |  
 2HB1 2ND1--2CE1 3CE1--3ND1 3HB1  
 | / || || \ |  
 ----2CB--2CG || || 3CG-3CB----  
 | \ \ || || // |  
 2HB2 2CD2--2NE2 3NE2--3CD2 3HB2  
 | \ / |  
 2HD2 \ / 3HD2  
 \ /  
 1FE(2+)  
 //|\

/||\  
 / || \  
 / / \ \  
 / /(-) \ \  
 / 6OC1 6OC2 \  
 5HD2 / \ // \ 4HD2  
 | / \ // \ |  
 5HB1 5CD2--5NE2 6CT 4NE2--4CD2 4HB1  
 | // || | || \\  
 ----5CB--5CG || 6OC3 || 4CG--4CB----  
 | \ || | || / |  
 5HB2 5ND1--5CE1 6HO3 4CE1--4ND1 4HB2  
 | \ / |  
 5HD1 5HE1 4HE1 4HD1

ATOM 5NE2 NR2 0.10 !  
 ATOM 5CD2 CPH1 -0.48 !  
 ATOM 5HD2 HR3 0.23 !  
 ATOM 5CE1 CPH2 -0.02 !  
 ATOM 5HE1 HR1 0.19 !  
 GROUP !  
 ATOM 6CT CC 0.80 !  
 ATOM 6OC1 OC -0.57 !  
 ATOM 6OC2 OC -0.57 !  
 ATOM 6OC3 OH1 -0.54 !  
 ATOM 6HO3 H 0.40 !  
 BOND 2NE2 1FE2P 3NE2 1FE2P 4NE2 1FE2P 5NE2 1FE2P  
 BOND 6OC1 1FE2P 6OC2 1FE2P  
 ANGL 1FE2P 2NE2 2CD2 1FE2P 2NE2 2CE1 1FE2P 3NE2 3CD2 1FE2P 3NE2 3CE1  
 ANGL 1FE2P 4NE2 4CD2 1FE2P 4NE2 4CE1 1FE2P 5NE2 5CD2 1FE2P 5NE2 5CE1  
 ANGL 1FE2P 6OC1 6CT 1FE2P 6OC2 6CT  
 ANGL 6OC1 1FE2P 6OC2  
 DIHE 1FE2P 6OC1 6CT 6OC2 1FE2P 6OC1 6CT 6OC3 1FE2P 6OC2 6CT 6OC1 1FE2P 6OC2 6CT  
 6OC3  
 DIHE 6CT 6OC1 1FE2P 6OC2 6CT 6OC2 1FE2P 6OC1

!ferric FeHis

PRES FEBI3 2.00 ! Connect non-heme iron (3+) to four histidines and bicarbonate  
 ! Order: 1-FE3P, 2-HSD, 3-HSD, 4-HSD, 5-HSD, 6-HCO3

GROUP ! do NOT use AUTOgenerate ANGLes DIHEdralS after this patch

ATOM 1FE3P FE3NH1 0.04 !

GROUP !

ATOM 2ND1 NR1 -0.36 !

ATOM 2HD1 H 0.38 ! 2HD1 2HE1 3HE1 3HD1

ATOM 2CG CPH1 0.31 ! | | | |

ATOM 2CB CT2 -0.09 ! 2HB1 2ND1--2CE1 3CE1--3ND1 3HB1

ATOM 2HB1 HA2 0.09 ! | / || || \ |

ATOM 2HB2 HA2 0.09 ! ----2CB--2CG || || 3CG-3CB----

GROUP ! | \ \ || || // |

ATOM 2NE2 NR2 0.14 ! 2HB2 2CD2--2NE2 3NE2--3CD2 3HB2

ATOM 2CD2 CPH1 -0.45 ! | \ / |

ATOM 2HD2 HR3 0.23 ! 2HD2 \ / 3HD2

ATOM 2CE1 CPH2 -0.02 ! \ /

ATOM 2HE1 HR1 0.22 ! 1FE(3+)

GROUP ! //|\

ATOM 3ND1 NR1 -0.36 ! /||\

ATOM 3HD1 H 0.38 ! / || \

ATOM 3CG CPH1 0.31 ! // \ \

ATOM 3CB CT2 -0.09 ! / /(-) \ \

ATOM 3HB1 HA2 0.09 ! / 6OC1 6OC2 \

ATOM 3HB2 HA2 0.09 ! 5HD2 / \ // \ 4HD2

GROUP ! | / \ // \ |

ATOM 3NE2 NR2 0.14 ! 5HB1 5CD2--5NE2 6CT 4NE2--4CD2 4HB1

```

ATOM 3CD2  CPH1 -0.45 !      | //  ||      |      ||  \ \ |
ATOM 3HD2  HR3  0.23 !      ----5CB--5CG  ||      6OC3      ||      4CG--4CB----
ATOM 3CE1  CPH2 -0.02 !      | \  ||      |      ||  /  |
ATOM 3HE1  HR1  0.22 !      5HB2  5ND1--5CE1  6HO3      4CE1--4ND1  4HB2
GROUP      !      | \  /  |
ATOM 4ND1  NR1 -0.36 !      5HD1  5HE1      4HE1  4HD1
ATOM 4HD1  H    0.38 !
ATOM 4CG   CPH1 0.31 !
ATOM 4CB   CT2 -0.09 !
ATOM 4HB1  HA2  0.09 !
ATOM 4HB2  HA2  0.09 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 4NE2  NR2  0.14 !
ATOM 4CD2  CPH1 -0.45 !
ATOM 4HD2  HR3  0.23 !
ATOM 4CE1  CPH2 -0.02 !
ATOM 4HE1  HR1  0.22 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 5ND1  NR1 -0.36 !
ATOM 5HD1  H    0.38 !
ATOM 5CG   CPH1 0.31 !
ATOM 5CB   CT2 -0.09 !
ATOM 5HB1  HA2  0.09 !
ATOM 5HB2  HA2  0.09 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 5NE2  NR2  0.14 !
ATOM 5CD2  CPH1 -0.45 !
ATOM 5HD2  HR3  0.23 !
ATOM 5CE1  CPH2 -0.02 !
ATOM 5HE1  HR1  0.22 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 6CT   CC   0.72 !
ATOM 6OC1  OC  -0.47 !
ATOM 6OC2  OC  -0.47 !
ATOM 6OC3  OH1 -0.44 !
ATOM 6HO3  H    0.46 !
BOND 2NE2  1FE3P 3NE2  1FE3P 4NE2  1FE3P 5NE2  1FE3P
BOND 6OC1  1FE3P 6OC2  1FE3P
ANGL 1FE3P 2NE2  2CD2  1FE3P 2NE2  2CE1  1FE3P 3NE2  3CD2  1FE3P 3NE2  3CE1
ANGL 1FE3P 4NE2  4CD2  1FE3P 4NE2  4CE1  1FE3P 5NE2  5CD2  1FE3P 5NE2  5CE1
ANGL 1FE3P 6OC1  6CT  1FE3P 6OC2  6CT
ANGL 6OC1  1FE3P 6OC2
DIHE 1FE3P 6OC1 6CT 6OC2 1FE3P 6OC1 6CT 6OC3 1FE3P 6OC2 6CT 6OC1 1FE3P 6OC2 6CT
6OC3
DIHE 6CT 6OC1 1FE3P 6OC2 6CT 6OC2 1FE3P 6OC1

```

!ferrous FeHis without bicarbonate

PRES FE4H2 2.00 ! Connect non-heme iron (2+) to four histidines

```

! Order: 1-FE2P, 2-HSD, 3-HSD, 4-HSD, 5-HSD
GROUP          ! do NOT use AUTOgenerate ANGLEs DIHEdralS after this patch
ATOM 1FE2P FE2NH2 0.08 !
GROUP          !
ATOM 2ND1 NR1 -0.12 !
ATOM 2HD1 H 0.31 !          2HD1  2HE1 3HE1  3HD1
ATOM 2CG CPH1 0.33 !          | / \ |
ATOM 2CB CT2 -0.11 !        2HB1 2ND1--2CE1  3CE1--3ND1 3HB1
ATOM 2HB1 HA2 0.09 !          | / ||  || \ |
ATOM 2HB2 HA2 0.09 !        ----2CB--2CG  ||  ||  3CG-3CB----
GROUP          !          | \\ ||  || // |
ATOM 2NE2 NR2 -0.07 !        2HB2 2CD2--2NE2  3NE2--3CD2 3HB2
ATOM 2CD2 CPH1 -0.38 !          | \ / |
ATOM 2HD2 HR3 0.24 !          2HD2 \ / 3HD2
ATOM 2CE1 CPH2 -0.13 !          \ /
ATOM 2HE1 HR1 0.23 !          1FE(2+)
GROUP          !          / \
ATOM 3ND1 NR1 -0.12 !          5HD2 / \ 4HD2
ATOM 3HD1 H 0.31 !          | / \ |
ATOM 3CG CPH1 0.33 !        5HB1 5CD2--5NE2  4NE2--4CD2 4HB1
ATOM 3CB CT2 -0.11 !          | // ||  || \\ |
ATOM 3HB1 HA2 0.09 !        ----5CB--5CG  ||  ||  4CG--4CB----
ATOM 3HB2 HA2 0.09 !          | \ ||  || / |
GROUP          !          5HB2 5ND1--5CE1  4CE1--4ND1 4HB2
ATOM 3NE2 NR2 -0.07 !          | \ / |
ATOM 3CD2 CPH1 -0.38 !        5HD1 5HE1 4HE1  4HD1
ATOM 3HD2 HR3 0.24 !
ATOM 3CE1 CPH2 -0.13 !
ATOM 3HE1 HR1 0.23 !
GROUP          !
ATOM 4ND1 NR1 -0.12 !
ATOM 4HD1 H 0.31 !
ATOM 4CG CPH1 0.33 !
ATOM 4CB CT2 -0.11 !
ATOM 4HB1 HA2 0.09 !
ATOM 4HB2 HA2 0.09 !
GROUP          !
ATOM 4NE2 NR2 -0.07 !
ATOM 4CD2 CPH1 -0.38 !
ATOM 4HD2 HR3 0.24 !
ATOM 4CE1 CPH2 -0.13 !
ATOM 4HE1 HR1 0.23 !
GROUP          !
ATOM 5ND1 NR1 -0.12 !
ATOM 5HD1 H 0.31 !
ATOM 5CG CPH1 0.33 !
ATOM 5CB CT2 -0.11 !
ATOM 5HB1 HA2 0.09 !

```

```

ATOM 5HB2  HA2  0.09 !
GROUP      !
ATOM 5NE2  NR2  -0.07 !
ATOM 5CD2  CPH1 -0.38 !
ATOM 5HD2  HR3  0.24 !
ATOM 5CE1  CPH2 -0.13 !
ATOM 5HE1  HR1  0.23 !
BOND 2NE2  1FE2P 3NE2  1FE2P 4NE2  1FE2P 5NE2  1FE2P
ANGL 1FE2P 2NE2  2CD2  1FE2P 2NE2  2CE1  1FE2P 3NE2  3CD2  1FE2P 3NE2  3CE1
ANGL 1FE2P 4NE2  4CD2  1FE2P 4NE2  4CE1  1FE2P 5NE2  5CD2  1FE2P 5NE2  5CE1

```

!ferric FeHis without bicarbonate

```

PRES FE4H3      3.00 ! Connect non-heme iron (3+) to four histidines
                ! Order: 1-FE2P, 2-HSD, 3-HSD, 4-HSD, 5-HSD

```

```

GROUP          ! do NOT use AUTOgenerate ANGLEs DIHEdralS after this patch

```

```

ATOM 1FE3P  FE3NH2 0.12 !

```

```

GROUP      !

```

```

ATOM 2ND1  NR1  -0.26 !

```

```

ATOM 2HD1  H    0.41 !      2HD1  2HE1  3HE1  3HD1

```

```

ATOM 2CG   CPH1 0.35 !      | / \ |

```

```

ATOM 2CB   CT2 -0.09 !      2HB1 2ND1--2CE1  3CE1--3ND1  3HB1

```

```

ATOM 2HB1  HA2  0.09 !      | / ||  || \ |

```

```

ATOM 2HB2  HA2  0.09 !      ----2CB--2CG  ||  ||  3CG-3CB----

```

```

GROUP      !      | \ \ ||  || // |

```

```

ATOM 2NE2  NR2  0.03 !      2HB2 2CD2--2NE2  3NE2--3CD2  3HB2

```

```

ATOM 2CD2  CPH1 -0.40 !      | \ / |

```

```

ATOM 2HD2  HR3  0.32 !      2HD2 \ /  3HD2

```

```

ATOM 2CE1  CPH2 -0.09 !      \ /

```

```

ATOM 2HE1  HR1  0.27 !      1FE(3+)

```

```

GROUP      !

```

```

ATOM 3ND1  NR1  -0.26 !      / \  5HD2  / \  4HD2

```

```

ATOM 3HD1  H    0.41 !      | / \ |

```

```

ATOM 3CG   CPH1 0.35 !      5HB1 5CD2--5NE2  4NE2--4CD2  4HB1

```

```

ATOM 3CB   CT2 -0.09 !      | // ||  || \ \ |

```

```

ATOM 3HB1  HA2  0.09 !      ----5CB--5CG  ||  ||  4CG--4CB----

```

```

ATOM 3HB2  HA2  0.09 !      | \ ||  || / |

```

```

GROUP      !      5HB2 5ND1--5CE1  4CE1--4ND1  4HB2

```

```

ATOM 3NE2  NR2  0.03 !      | \ / |

```

```

ATOM 3CD2  CPH1 -0.40 !      5HD1 5HE1 4HE1 4HD1

```

```

ATOM 3HD2  HR3  0.32 !

```

```

ATOM 3CE1  CPH2 -0.09 !

```

```

ATOM 3HE1  HR1  0.27 !

```

```

GROUP      !

```

```

ATOM 4ND1  NR1  -0.26 !

```

```

ATOM 4HD1  H    0.41 !

```

```

ATOM 4CG   CPH1 0.35 !

```

```

ATOM 4CB   CT2 -0.09 !

```

```

ATOM 4HB1  HA2  0.09 !

```

```

ATOM 4HB2 HA2 0.09 !
GROUP !
ATOM 4NE2 NR2 0.03 !
ATOM 4CD2 CPH1 -0.40 !
ATOM 4HD2 HR3 0.32 !
ATOM 4CE1 CPH2 -0.09 !
ATOM 4HE1 HR1 0.27 !
GROUP !
ATOM 5ND1 NR1 -0.26 !
ATOM 5HD1 H 0.41 !
ATOM 5CG CPH1 0.35 !
ATOM 5CB CT2 -0.09 !
ATOM 5HB1 HA2 0.09 !
ATOM 5HB2 HA2 0.09 !
GROUP !
ATOM 5NE2 NR2 0.03 !
ATOM 5CD2 CPH1 -0.40 !
ATOM 5HD2 HR3 0.32 !
ATOM 5CE1 CPH2 -0.09 !
ATOM 5HE1 HR1 0.27 !
BOND 2NE2 1FE3P 3NE2 1FE3P 4NE2 1FE3P 5NE2 1FE3P
ANGL 1FE3P 2NE2 2CD2 1FE3P 2NE2 2CE1 1FE3P 3NE2 3CD2 1FE3P 3NE2 3CE1
ANGL 1FE3P 4NE2 4CD2 1FE3P 4NE2 4CE1 1FE3P 5NE2 5CD2 1FE3P 5NE2 5CE1

```

lferrous HemeHis, Set 1

PRES HEHI2 0.00 ! bis-HIS heme link

! Order: 1-HEME, 2-HSD, 3-HSD

GROUP ! do NOT use AUTOgenerate ANGLes DIHEdralS after this patch

```

ATOM 1FE FE2H 0.24 !
ATOM 1NA NPH -0.18 !
ATOM 1NB NPH -0.18 !
ATOM 1NC NPH -0.18 ! 1O2A 1O1A 1O2D 1O1D
ATOM 1ND NPH -0.18 ! \\// \\//
ATOM 1C1A CPA 0.12 ! 1CGA 1CGD
ATOM 1C2A CPB -0.06 ! | |
ATOM 1C3A CPB -0.06 ! HBA1--1CBA--HBA2 1HA 1HBD1-1CBD-1HBD2
ATOM 1C4A CPA 0.12 ! | | |
ATOM 1C1B CPA 0.12 ! HAA1--1CAA-HAA2 __1CHA__ 1HAD1-1CAD-1HAD2
ATOM 1C2B CPB -0.06 ! | / \ /
ATOM 1C3B CPB -0.06 ! 1C2A---C1A 1C4D--1C3D
ATOM 1C4B CPA 0.12 ! | | | |
ATOM 1C1C CPA 0.12 ! 1HMA1\ | | | /1HMD1
ATOM 1C2C CPB -0.06 ! 1HMA2-1CMA--1C3A 1NA (2NE2) 1ND 1C2D--1CMD-1HMD2
ATOM 1C3C CPB -0.06 ! 1HMA3/ \ / \ 2-HSD / \ / \1HMD3
ATOM 1C4C CPA 0.12 ! C4A \ | / 1C1D
ATOM 1C1D CPA 0.12 ! / \ | / \
ATOM 1C2D CPB -0.06 ! / \ | / \
ATOM 1C3D CPB -0.06 ! 1HB--1CHB 1FE(2+) CHD--1HD

```

```

ATOM 1C4D  CPA  0.12 !      \  /|\  /
GROUP      !      \  /|\  /
ATOM 1CHA  CPM  -0.10 !      1C1B / | \ 1C4C  1HAC
ATOM 1HA   HA   0.10 ! 1HMB1\  / \ / 3-HSD \ / \  /
GROUP      ! 1HMB2-1CMB--1C2B 1NB (3NE2) 1NC 1C3C-1CAC 1HBC1
ATOM 1CHB  CPM  -0.10 ! 1HMB3/  | |  | |  \ \ /
ATOM 1HB   HA   0.10 !      | |  | |  1CBC
GROUP      !      1C3B--1C4B  1C1C--1C2C  \
ATOM 1CHC  CPM  -0.10 !      |  \_1CHC_/  |  1HBC2
ATOM 1HC   HA   0.10 !      1CAB  |  1CMC--1HMC3
GROUP      !      // \  1HC  / |
ATOM 1CHD  CPM  -0.10 !      1CBB 1HAB      1HMC1 1HMC2
ATOM 1HD   HA   0.10 !      / \
GROUP      !      1HBB1 1HBB2
ATOM 2ND1  NR1  -0.40 !
ATOM 2HD1  H    0.42 !
ATOM 2CG   CPH1 -0.09 !      2HD1  2HE1
ATOM 2CB   CT2  -0.11 !      |  /
ATOM 2HB1  HA2  0.09 !      2HB1  2ND1--2CE1
ATOM 2HB2  HA2  0.09 !      |  /  ||
GROUP      !  ----2CB--2CG  ||
ATOM 2NE2  NR2  -0.70 !      |  \ \  ||
ATOM 2CD2  CPH1 0.22 !      2HB2  2CD2--2NE2
ATOM 2HD2  HR3  0.10 !      |  \
ATOM 2CE1  CPH2 0.25 !      2HD2  \
ATOM 2HE1  HR1  0.13 !      1-HEME(1FE)
GROUP      !      \  3HD2
ATOM 3ND1  NR1  -0.40 !      \  |
ATOM 3HD1  H    0.42 !      3NE2--3CD2  3HB1
ATOM 3CG   CPH1 -0.09 !      ||  \ \  |
ATOM 3CB   CT2  -0.11 !      ||  3CG--3CB----
ATOM 3HB1  HA2  0.09 !      ||  /  |
ATOM 3HB2  HA2  0.09 !      3CE1--3ND1  3HB2
GROUP      !      /  |
ATOM 3NE2  NR2  -0.70 !      3HE1  3HD1
ATOM 3CD2  CPH1 0.22 !
ATOM 3HD2  HR3  0.10 !
ATOM 3CE1  CPH2 0.25 !
ATOM 3HE1  HR1  0.13 !
BOND 1FE 2NE2 1FE 3NE2
ANGL 1FE 2NE2 2CD2 1FE 2NE2 2CE1
ANGL 2NE2 1FE 1NA 2NE2 1FE 1NB 2NE2 1FE 1NC 2NE2 1FE 1ND
ANGL 1FE 3NE2 3CD2 1FE 3NE2 3CE1
ANGL 3NE2 1FE 1NA 3NE2 1FE 1NB 3NE2 1FE 1NC 3NE2 1FE 1ND
DELETE ANGLE 1NA 1FE 1NC 1NB 1FE 1ND
DIHE 2CD2 2NE2 1FE 1NA 3CD2 3NE2 1FE 1NA

```

Iferric HemeHis

```

PRES HEH3      1.00 ! bis-HIS hematin link
                ! Order: 1-HEME, 2-HSD, 3-HSD
GROUP          ! do NOT use AUTOgenerate ANGLes DIHEdralS after this patch
ATOM 1FE  FE3H  0.40 !
ATOM 1NA  NPH  -0.17 !
ATOM 1NB  NPH  -0.17 !
ATOM 1NC  NPH  -0.17 !      1O2A 1O1A      1O2D 1O1D
ATOM 1ND  NPH  -0.17 !      \\\//      \\\//
ATOM 1C1A CPA  0.18 !      1CGA      1CGD
ATOM 1C2A CPB  -0.05 !      |      |
ATOM 1C3A CPB  -0.05 !      HBA1--1CBA--HBA2  1HA 1HBD1-1CBD-1HBD2
ATOM 1C4A CPA  0.18 !      |      |      |
ATOM 1C1B CPA  0.18 !      HAA1--1CAA-HAA2  __1CHA__ 1HAD1-1CAD-1HAD2
ATOM 1C2B CPB  -0.05 !      | / \ /
ATOM 1C3B CPB  -0.05 !      1C2A---C1A  1C4D--1C3D
ATOM 1C4B CPA  0.18 !      | | | |
ATOM 1C1C CPA  0.18 ! 1HMA1\ | | | | /1HMD1
ATOM 1C2C CPB  -0.05 ! 1HMA2-1CMA--1C3A  1NA (2NE2) 1ND 1C2D--1CMD-1HMD2
ATOM 1C3C CPB  -0.05 ! 1HMA3/ \ / \ 2-HSD / \ / \1HMD3
ATOM 1C4C CPA  0.18 !      C4A \ | / 1C1D
ATOM 1C1D CPA  0.18 !      / \ | / \
ATOM 1C2D CPB  -0.05 !      / \ | / \
ATOM 1C3D CPB  -0.05 !      1HB--1CHB      1FE(3+)  CHD--1HD
ATOM 1C4D CPA  0.18 !      \ / | \ /
GROUP          !      \ / | \ /
ATOM 1CHA  CPM  -0.10 !      1C1B / | \ 1C4C  1HAC
ATOM 1HA  HA   0.10 ! 1HMB1\ / \ / 3-HSD \ / \ /
GROUP          ! 1HMB2-1CMB--1C2B  1NB (3NE2) 1NC 1C3C-1CAC 1HBC1
ATOM 1CHB  CPM  -0.10 ! 1HMB3/ | | | | \ \ /
ATOM 1HB  HA   0.10 !      | | | | 1CBC
GROUP          !      1C3B--1C4B  1C1C--1C2C  \
ATOM 1CHC  CPM  -0.10 !      | \_1CHC_/ | 1HBC2
ATOM 1HC  HA   0.10 !      1CAB | 1CMC--1HMC3
GROUP          !      // \ 1HC / |
ATOM 1CHD  CPM  -0.10 !      1CBB 1HAB      1HMC1 1HMC2
ATOM 1HD  HA   0.10 !      / \
GROUP          !      1HBB1 1HBB2
ATOM 2ND1  NR1  -0.32 !
ATOM 2HD1  H    0.40 !
ATOM 2CG  CPH1 -0.05 !      2HD1  2HE1
ATOM 2CB  CT2  -0.09 !      | /
ATOM 2HB1  HA2  0.09 !      2HB1  2ND1--2CE1
ATOM 2HB2  HA2  0.09 !      | / ||
GROUP          !      -----2CB--2CG  ||
ATOM 2NE2  NR2  -0.70 !      | \ \ ||
ATOM 2CD2  CPH1 0.22 !      2HB2  2CD2--2NE2
ATOM 2HD2  HR3  0.10 !      | \
ATOM 2CE1  CPH2 0.25 !      2HD2  \

```

```

ATOM 2HE1  HR1  0.13 !           1-HEME(1FE)
GROUP      !                   \  3HD2
ATOM 3ND1  NR1  -0.32 !           \  |
ATOM 3HD1  H   0.40 !           3NE2--3CD2  3HB1
ATOM 3CG   CPH1 -0.05 !           ||  \ \ |
ATOM 3CB   CT2  -0.09 !           ||  3CG--3CB-----
ATOM 3HB1  HA2  0.09 !           ||  /  |
ATOM 3HB2  HA2  0.09 !           3CE1--3ND1  3HB2
GROUP      !                   /  |
ATOM 3NE2  NR2  -0.70 !           3HE1  3HD1
ATOM 3CD2  CPH1  0.22 !
ATOM 3HD2  HR3  0.10 !
ATOM 3CE1  CPH2  0.25 !
ATOM 3HE1  HR1  0.13 !
BOND 1FE  2NE2  1FE  3NE2
ANGL 1FE  2NE2  2CD2  1FE  2NE2  2CE1
ANGL 2NE2  1FE  1NA  2NE2  1FE  1NB  2NE2  1FE  1NC  2NE2  1FE  1ND
ANGL 1FE  3NE2  3CD2  1FE  3NE2  3CE1
ANGL 3NE2  1FE  1NA  3NE2  1FE  1NB  3NE2  1FE  1NC  3NE2  1FE  1ND
DELETE ANGLE 1NA 1FE 1NC 1NB 1FE 1ND
DIHE 2CD2  2NE2  1FE  1NA  3CD2  3NE2  1FE  1NA

```

Iferrous HemeHis, Set 2

```

PRES HEHIO      0.00 ! bis-HIS heme link using CHARMM HEME and HSD charges
                ! Order: 1-HEME, 2-HSD, 3-HSD
                ! do NOT use AUTOgenerate ANGLes DIHEdrals after this patch

```

```

ATOM 1FE  FE2H0  0.24 !
BOND 1FE  2NE2  1FE  3NE2
ANGL 1FE  2NE2  2CD2  1FE  2NE2  2CE1
ANGL 2NE2  1FE  1NA  2NE2  1FE  1NB  2NE2  1FE  1NC  2NE2  1FE  1ND
ANGL 1FE  3NE2  3CD2  1FE  3NE2  3CE1
ANGL 3NE2  1FE  1NA  3NE2  1FE  1NB  3NE2  1FE  1NC  3NE2  1FE  1ND
DELETE ANGLE 1NA 1FE 1NC 1NB 1FE 1ND
DIHE 2CD2  2NE2  1FE  1NA  3CD2  3NE2  1FE  1NA

```

END

read para card flex append

\* Parameters for bis-HIS heme and non-heme iron complexes

\*

ATOMS

```

MASS -1 FE2H0  55.84700 ! heme iron
MASS -1 FE2H   55.84700 ! heme iron
MASS -1 FE3H   55.84700 ! hematin iron
MASS -1 FE2NH1 55.84700 ! ferrous non-heme iron in his-bicarbonate system
MASS -1 FE3NH1 55.84700 ! ferric non-heme iron in his-bicarbonate system
MASS -1 FE2NH2 55.84700 ! ferrous non-heme iron in his-only system

```

MASS -1 FE3NH2 55.84700 ! ferric non-heme iron in his-only system

#### BONDS

!bis-HIS heme/hematin

NPH FE2H0 270.200 2.040 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: NPH FE  
NR2 FE2H0 80.000 2.110 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: NR2 FE  
NPH FE2H 270.200 2.040 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: NPH FE  
NR2 FE2H 80.000 2.110 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: NR2 FE  
NPH FE3H 270.000 2.030 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: NPH FE  
NR2 FE3H 80.000 2.080 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: NR2 FE

!non-heme iron with bicarbonate and histidines

NR2 FE2NH1 140.000 1.960 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: NR2 FE  
OC FE2NH1 100.000 1.995 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: OM FE  
NR2 FE3NH1 140.000 1.960 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: NR2 FE  
OC FE3NH1 100.000 1.890 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: OM FE  
OH1 CC 230.000 1.380 ! optimised, from all36\_prot: OH1 CD

!non-heme iron with only histidines

NR2 FE2NH2 140.000 1.940 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: NR2 FE  
NR2 FE3NH2 140.000 1.870 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: NR2 FE

#### ANGLES

!bis-HIS heme/hematin

FE2H0 NR2 CPH1 25.000 135.00 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NR2 CPH1  
FE2H0 NR2 CPH2 20.000 138.00 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NR2 CPH2  
NPH FE2H0 NPH 14.390 90.00 ! taken from all36\_prot\_heme: NPH FE NPH  
FE2H0 NPH CPA 96.150 128.05 ! taken from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NPH CPA  
NR2 FE2H0 NPH 65.000 90.00 ! taken from all36\_prot\_heme: NR2 FE NPH  
FE2H NR2 CPH1 25.000 135.00 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NR2 CPH1  
FE2H NR2 CPH2 25.000 137.00 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NR2 CPH2  
NPH FE2H NPH 14.390 90.00 ! taken from all36\_prot\_heme: NPH FE NPH  
FE2H NPH CPA 96.150 128.05 ! taken from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NPH CPA  
NR2 FE2H NPH 65.000 90.00 ! taken from all36\_prot\_heme: NR2 FE NPH  
FE3H NR2 CPH1 25.000 135.00 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NR2 CPH1  
FE3H NR2 CPH2 25.000 137.00 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NR2 CPH2  
NPH FE3H NPH 14.390 90.00 ! taken from all36\_prot\_heme: NPH FE NPH  
FE3H NPH CPA 96.150 128.05 ! taken from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NPH CPA  
NR2 FE3H NPH 65.000 90.00 ! taken from all36\_prot\_heme: NR2 FE NPH

!non-heme iron with bicarbonate and histidines

FE2NH1 NR2 CPH1 25.000 123.70 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NR2 CPH1  
FE2NH1 NR2 CPH2 25.000 127.60 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NR2 CPH2  
OC FE2NH1 OC 0.000 101.50 ! optimised, from all36\_prot: OC CC OC  
FE2NH1 OC CC 40.000 85.00 ! optimised, from all36\_cgenff: CG206 OG302 CG321  
FE3NH1 NR2 CPH1 25.000 122.70 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NR2 CPH1  
FE3NH1 NR2 CPH2 25.000 125.00 ! optimised, from all36\_prot\_heme: FE NR2 CPH2  
OC FE3NH1 OC 0.000 101.50 ! optimised, from all36\_prot: OC CC OC  
FE3NH1 OC CC 40.000 98.00 ! optimised, from all36\_cgenff: CG206 OG302 CG321  
H OH1 CC 55.000 113.30 ! optimised, from all36\_prot: H OH1 CD  
OH1 CC OC 50.000 123.00 210.00 2.26200 ! taken from all36\_prot: OH1 CD OB

Inon-heme iron with only histidines

```
FE2NH2 NR2  CPH1  25.000  124.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: FE  NR2  CPH1
FE2NH2 NR2  CPH2  25.000  125.80 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: FE  NR2  CPH2
FE3NH2 NR2  CPH1  25.000  127.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: FE  NR2  CPH1
FE3NH2 NR2  CPH2  25.000  124.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: FE  NR2  CPH2
```

DIHEDRALS

!bis-HIS heme/hematin

```
NPH  FE2H0 NR2  CPH1  0.1900  4  0.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NR2  X
NPH  FE2H  NR2  CPH1  0.0700  2  180.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NR2  X
NPH  FE2H  NR2  CPH1  0.0400  3  180.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NR2  X
NPH  FE2H  NR2  CPH1  0.1400  4  0.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NR2  X
NPH  FE3H  NR2  CPH1  0.1000  2  180.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NR2  X
NPH  FE3H  NR2  CPH1  0.0700  3  180.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NR2  X
NPH  FE3H  NR2  CPH1  0.5500  4  0.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NR2  X
X    FE2H0 NPH  X    0.0000  2  0.00 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NPH  X
X    FE2H  NPH  X    0.0000  2  0.00 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NPH  X
X    FE3H  NPH  X    0.0000  2  0.00 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NPH  X
```

Inon-heme iron with bicarbonate and histidines

```
OC  CC  OH1  H    2.2000  2  180.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot:  H  OH1  CA  CA
FE2NH1 OC  CC  OH1  3.0000  2  180.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot:  X  CD  OH1  X
FE2NH1 OC  CC  OC   0.5000  2  180.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NPH  X
FE3NH1 OC  CC  OH1  3.0000  2  180.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot:  X  CD  OH1  X
FE3NH1 OC  CC  OC   0.0000  2  180.00 ! optimised, from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NPH  X
CC  OC  FE2NH1 OC  0.0000  2  0.00 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NPH  X
CC  OC  FE3NH1 OC  0.0000  2  0.00 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: X  FE  NPH  X
```

IMPROPER

!bis-HIS heme/hematin

```
NPH  CPA  CPA  FE2H0  137.4000  0  0.00 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: NPH  CPA  CPA  FE
NPH  CPA  CPA  FE2H  137.4000  0  0.00 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: NPH  CPA  CPA  FE
NPH  CPA  CPA  FE3H  137.4000  0  0.00 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: NPH  CPA  CPA  FE
CC  OC  OC  OH1  100.0000  0  0.00 !
```

NONBONDED nbxmod 5 atom cdiel fshift vatom vdistance vswitch -

cutnb 14.0 ctofnb 12.0 ctonnb 10.0 eps 1.0 e14fac 1.0 wmin 1.5

```
FE2H0  0.01  0.00  0.65 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: FE
FE2H  0.01  0.00  0.65 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: FE
FE3H  0.01  0.00  0.65 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: FE
FE2NH1 0.01  0.00  0.65 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: FE
FE3NH1 0.01  0.00  0.65 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: FE
FE2NH2 0.01  0.00  0.65 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: FE
FE3NH2 0.01  0.00  0.65 ! taken from all36_prot_heme: FE
```

END

RETURN

## S9. Partial charges for S<sub>1</sub> and S<sub>2</sub> states

**Table S2.** Partial charges for the OEC and all its ligands. The ligand atoms bonded directly to metals are shown in green and their connecting metal is given in the right column.

Residue	Atom Name	S <sub>1</sub>	S <sub>2</sub>	Bonded Metal
D170	N	-0.412722	-0.353957	
	H	0.287283	0.277665	
	CA	-0.037046	-0.080858	
	HA	0.098351	0.100847	
	CB	-0.153619	-0.122125	
	HB2	0.070464	0.079061	
	HB3	0.070464	0.079061	
	CG	0.710785	0.638044	
	OD1	-0.729252	-0.679346	Ca
	OD2	-0.622624	-0.540711	Mn4
	C	0.634896	0.668528	
O	-0.571203	-0.571515		
E189	N	-0.421232	-0.380459	
	H	0.258161	0.241925	
	CA	-0.160303	-0.202430	
	HA	0.126136	0.131927	
	CB	-0.050677	-0.016391	
	HB2	0.036657	0.025893	
	HB3	0.036657	0.025893	
	CG	-0.012791	-0.004925	
	HG2	0.048654	0.049166	
	HG3	0.048654	0.049166	
	CD	0.735867	0.735911	
	OE1	-0.686968	-0.670056	Ca
	OE2	-0.766089	-0.762824	Mn1
	C	0.740758	0.770375	
O	-0.628308	-0.630089		
H332	N	-0.437188	-0.383396	
	H	0.307659	0.292661	
	CA	0.032564	0.012182	
	HA	0.080944	0.092749	
	CB	-0.157182	-0.159734	
	HB2	0.091730	0.099545	
	HB3	0.091730	0.099545	
	CG	0.004364	0.012728	
	ND1	-0.083474	-0.067646	
	HD1	0.270322	0.283781	

	CE1	-0.033089	-0.055960	
	HE1	0.182721	0.192610	
	NE2	-0.098682	-0.061086	Mn1
	CD2	-0.143965	-0.162103	
	HD2	0.167712	0.158607	
	C	0.313613	0.299999	
	O	-0.414947	-0.408191	
E333	N	-0.330458	-0.338321	
	H	0.272439	0.276193	
	CA	-0.019977	-0.035829	
	HA	0.042048	0.056299	
	CB	0.087030	0.070535	
	HB2	0.016571	0.016967	
	HB3	0.016571	0.016967	
	CG	0.006747	-0.024022	
	HG2	0.004191	0.030919	
	HG3	0.004191	0.030919	
	CD	0.693254	0.763389	
	OE1	-0.649638	-0.611164	Mn3
	OE2	-0.714770	-0.645159	Mn4
	C	0.623419	0.677359	
O	-0.561559	-0.567986		
D342	N	-0.495232	-0.449089	
	H	0.299107	0.292504	
	CA	0.016452	-0.004732	
	HA	0.101167	0.100816	
	CB	-0.053892	-0.047024	
	HB2	0.058547	0.061306	
	HB3	0.058547	0.061306	
	CG	0.651884	0.640522	
	OD1	-0.520575	-0.524538	Mn2
	OD2	-0.680678	-0.658547	Mn1
	C	0.448128	0.529629	
O	-0.565479	-0.564081		
A344	N	-0.106031	-0.040830	
	H	0.042673	0.032321	
	CA	-0.082924	-0.098928	
	HA	0.135341	0.143041	
	CB	-0.056605	-0.059893	
	HB1	0.039255	0.046474	
	HB2	0.039255	0.046474	
HB3	0.039255	0.046474		

	C	0.555560	0.502720	
	O	-0.547306	-0.491117	Ca
	OXT	-0.402547	-0.401111	Mn2
E354	N	-0.477690	-0.415963	
	H	0.307245	0.292691	
	CA	-0.122279	-0.163075	
	HA	0.136732	0.140240	
	CB	0.006709	0.038969	
	HB2	0.009947	0.007447	
	HB3	0.009947	0.007447	
	CG	0.003582	-0.025190	
	HG2	0.021200	0.035502	
	HG3	0.021200	0.035502	
	CD	0.722695	0.664836	
	OE1	-0.605705	-0.568448	Mn2
	OE2	-0.659950	-0.577666	Mn3
	C	0.711064	0.752817	
O	-0.611401	-0.593413		
OEC	Ca	1.518360	1.395880	
	Mn1	1.204720	1.193870	
	Mn2	1.194920	1.244060	
	Mn3	1.664330	1.520380	
	Mn4	1.518050	1.397600	
	O1	-0.705061	-0.675102	Ca, Mn1, & Mn2
	O2	-0.655159	-0.613125	Ca, Mn2, & Mn3
	O3	-0.759029	-0.752491	Mn1, Mn2, & Mn3
	O4	-0.763103	-0.639714	Mn3 & Mn4
	O5	-1.007389	-0.903511	Ca, Mn3, & Mn4
W1	O	-0.947418	-0.791523	Mn4
	H1	0.475156	0.420592	
	H2	0.447678	0.417292	
W2	O	-0.800687	-0.748772	Mn4
	H1	0.401290	0.413316	
	H2	0.454604	0.446788	
W3	O	-0.883468	-0.819177	Ca
	H1	0.465729	0.452215	
	H2	0.404244	0.394640	
W4	O	-0.780993	-0.766078	Ca
	H1	0.374077	0.377802	
	H2	0.416107	0.418535	

## S10. Bond Parameters for S<sub>1</sub> and S<sub>2</sub> states

**Table S3.** Bond parameters connecting the OEC and its ligands. Bonds are based on optimized QM/MM structures and held rigidly with a universal force constant of 1000 kcal/(mol\*Å<sup>2</sup>).

Metal	Residue-Atom	S <sub>1</sub> (Å)	S <sub>2</sub> (Å)
Mn4	D170-OD2	2.1717	2.4105
Mn4	E333-OE2	2.1180	1.8488
Ca	OEC-O1	2.4456	2.4205
Ca	OEC-O2	2.6725	2.7167
Ca	OEC-O5	2.5174	2.5805
Ca	WAT4-O	2.4438	2.4631
Ca	WAT3-O	2.4811	2.4561
Mn1	OEC-O1	1.8467	1.8500
Mn1	OEC-O3	1.8795	1.8916
Mn2	OEC-O1	1.8403	1.8340
Mn2	OEC-O2	1.7661	1.7896
Mn2	OEC-O3	1.8697	1.8767
Mn3	OEC-O2	1.8418	1.7992
Mn3	OEC-O5	1.7987	1.8048
Mn3	OEC-O3	2.0290	1.9853
Mn3	OEC-O4	1.7903	1.8108
Mn4	WAT2-O	2.0283	2.0825
Mn4	WAT1-O	2.1008	1.9542
Mn4	OEC-O5	1.9067	1.9147
Mn4	OEC-O4	1.8351	1.7851
Ca	D170-OD1	2.4773	2.5980
Ca	E189-OE1	2.8023	2.6871
Ca	A344-O	2.5091	2.5999
Mn1	E189-OE2	1.9218	1.8756
Mn1	H332-NE2	2.0146	1.9524
Mn1	D342-OD2	2.1645	2.1517
Mn2	D342-OD1	2.0533	2.0264
Mn2	A344-OXT	1.9067	1.9712
Mn2	E354-OE1	1.9966	2.0097
Mn3	E333-OE1	1.9587	1.9006
Mn3	E354-OE2	2.0647	2.0518

## S11. Angle Parameters for S<sub>1</sub> and S<sub>2</sub> states

**Table S4.** Angle parameters connecting the OEC and its ligands. Angles are based on optimized QM/MM structures and held rigidly with a universal force constant of 200 kcal/(Rad\*Å<sup>2</sup>).

Atom 1	Atom 2	Atom 3	S <sub>1</sub> (°)	S <sub>2</sub> (°)
D170-OD2	Mn4	E333-OE2	158.59	163.32
D170-OD2	Mn4	WAT2-O	88.59	81.21
D170-OD2	Mn4	WAT1-O	84.10	81.22
D170-OD2	Mn4	OEC-O5	104.54	94.42
D170-OD2	Mn4	OEC-O4	98.34	100.01
E333-OE2	Mn4	WAT2-O	82.53	87.98
E333-OE2	Mn4	WAT1-O	76.72	86.97
E333-OE2	Mn4	OEC-O5	95.31	97.63
E333-OE2	Mn4	OEC-O4	92.90	93.52
WAT2-O	Mn4	OEC-O5	92.47	86.80
WAT2-O	Mn4	OEC-O4	170.78	166.22
WAT1-O	Mn4	WAT2-O	91.43	94.12
WAT1-O	Mn4	OEC-O5	170.59	175.34
WAT1-O	Mn4	OEC-O4	95.32	99.64
A344-C	A344-O	Ca	133.25	131.57
A344-C	A344-OXT	Mn2	125.19	125.51
D170-CG	D170-OD2	Mn4	141.57	143.74
E333-CD	E333-OE2	Mn4	120.78	121.84
D170-CG	D170-OD1	Ca	110.91	109.44
E189-CD	E189-OE1	Ca	129.63	128.54
E189-CD	E189-OE2	Mn1	128.39	130.25
D342-CG	D342-OD2	Mn1	121.40	123.42
D342-CG	D342-OD1	Mn2	126.14	124.48
E354-CD	E354-OE1	Mn2	121.06	120.54
E333-CD	E333-OE1	Mn3	126.62	127.75
E354-CD	E354-OE2	Mn3	127.94	128.10
H332-CE1	H332-NE2	Mn1	121.73	121.09
Ca	OEC-O1	Mn1	111.80	110.23
Ca	OEC-O1	Mn2	104.84	106.17
Ca	OEC-O2	Mn2	98.60	96.57
Ca	OEC-O2	Mn3	99.36	100.07
Ca	OEC-O5	Mn3	106.45	105.00
Ca	OEC-O5	Mn4	109.57	118.93
Ca	WAT4-O	HW	119.15	120.19
Ca	WAT3-O	HW	123.16	122.36
Mn1	OEC-O1	Mn2	96.03	96.54
Mn1	H332-NE2	H332-CD2	127.50	127.61

Mn1	OEC-O3	Mn2	93.94	93.70
Mn1	OEC-O3	Mn3	113.48	115.97
Mn2	OEC-O2	Mn3	100.31	100.27
Mn2	OEC-O3	Mn3	90.48	90.96
Mn3	OEC-O5	Mn4	93.49	94.83
Mn3	OEC-O4	Mn4	96.25	99.26
Mn4	WAT2-O	WAT2-HW	114.62	114.09
Mn4	WAT1-O	WAT1-HW	120.00	120.24
D170-OD1	Ca	E189-OE1	148.64	148.27
D170-OD1	Ca	A344-O	79.01	75.22
D170-OD1	Ca	OEC-O1	142.20	139.58
D170-OD1	Ca	OEC-O2	83.93	82.03
D170-OD1	Ca	OEC-O5	99.29	96.02
D170-OD1	Ca	WAT4-O	97.11	93.54
D170-OD1	Ca	WAT3-O	79.96	78.09
E189-OE1	Ca	A344-O	112.56	113.47
E189-OE1	Ca	OEC-O1	68.22	70.30
E189-OE1	Ca	OEC-O2	127.29	129.70
E189-OE1	Ca	OEC-O5	94.86	100.24
E189-OE1	Ca	WAT4-O	64.30	65.92
E189-OE1	Ca	WAT3-O	71.64	74.07
A344-O	Ca	OEC-O1	74.77	75.44
A344-O	Ca	OEC-O2	68.60	68.70
A344-O	Ca	OEC-O5	129.52	128.62
A344-O	Ca	WAT4-O	67.21	65.52
A344-O	Ca	WAT3-O	135.69	132.14
OEC-O2	Ca	OEC-O1	61.40	61.64
OEC-O2	Mn2	OEC-O1	93.18	93.72
OEC-O5	Ca	OEC-O1	77.82	81.34
OEC-O5	Ca	OEC-O2	61.12	59.93
OEC-O5	Mn3	OEC-O2	93.06	94.60
OEC-O5	Mn3	OEC-O3	93.92	97.21
OEC-O5	Mn3	OEC-O4	84.11	81.75
OEC-O5	Mn4	OEC-O4	79.93	79.43
WAT4-O	Ca	OEC-O1	97.28	98.94
WAT4-O	Ca	OEC-O2	134.68	133.55
WAT4-O	Ca	OEC-O5	158.64	164.72
WAT3-O	Ca	OEC-O1	137.41	142.14
WAT3-O	Ca	OEC-O2	145.97	144.27
WAT3-O	Ca	OEC-O5	92.14	92.90
WAT3-O	Ca	WAT4-O	77.33	77.43
E189-OE2	Mn1	OEC-O1	95.96	94.98

E189-OE2	Mn1	H332-NE2	84.62	87.62
E189-OE2	Mn1	D342-OD2	91.80	93.50
E189-OE2	Mn1	OEC-O3	173.63	171.71
H332-NE2	Mn1	OEC-O1	179.26	177.30
H332-NE2	Mn1	D342-OD2	90.82	92.91
H332-NE2	Mn1	OEC-O3	96.39	94.88
D342-OD2	Mn1	OEC-O1	89.63	87.65
D342-OD2	Mn1	OEC-O3	94.47	94.27
OEC-O3	Mn1	OEC-O1	82.98	82.44
OEC-O3	Mn2	OEC-O1	83.43	83.28
OEC-O3	Mn2	OEC-O2	87.59	85.65
OEC-O3	Mn3	OEC-O2	80.98	82.24
D342-OD1	Mn2	OEC-O1	89.95	90.41
D342-OD1	Mn2	OEC-O2	175.86	174.52
D342-OD1	Mn2	OEC-O3	95.47	98.43
D342-OD1	Mn2	A344-OXT	83.18	82.30
D342-OD1	Mn2	E354-OE1	84.68	85.05
A344-OXT	Mn2	OEC-O1	96.02	96.13
A344-OXT	Mn2	OEC-O2	93.79	93.66
A344-OXT	Mn2	OEC-O3	178.55	179.05
A344-OXT	Mn2	E354-OE1	91.19	88.95
E354-OE1	Mn2	OEC-O1	170.45	172.69
E354-OE1	Mn2	OEC-O2	92.59	91.20
E354-OE1	Mn2	OEC-O3	89.22	91.71
E333-OE1	Mn3	OEC-O2	167.59	169.77
E333-OE1	Mn3	OEC-O5	96.07	94.16
E333-OE1	Mn3	OEC-O3	90.00	91.43
E333-OE1	Mn3	E354-OE2	84.15	85.98
E333-OE1	Mn3	OEC-O4	94.99	85.85
E354-OE2	Mn3	OEC-O2	86.25	85.53
E354-OE2	Mn3	OEC-O5	176.59	177.25
E354-OE2	Mn3	OEC-O3	82.68	85.53
E354-OE2	Mn3	OEC-O4	99.27	95.52
OEC-O4	Mn3	OEC-O2	94.30	100.63
OEC-O4	Mn3	OEC-O3	174.80	176.99

## References

- (1) Umena, Y.; Kawakami, K.; Shen, J.-R.; Kamiya, N. Crystal Structure of Oxygen-Evolving Photosystem II at a Resolution of 1.9 Å. *Nature* **2011**, *473* (7345), 55–60.  
<https://doi.org/10.1038/nature09913>.
- (2) Matta, D. Role of Protonation State Changes and Hydrogen Bonding Around the Oxygen Evolving Complex of Photosystem II, CUNY Academic Works, 2021.  
[https://academicworks.cuny.edu/gc\\_etds/4159](https://academicworks.cuny.edu/gc_etds/4159).