

# Organometallic Ni pincer complexes for the electrocatalytic production of hydrogen

4

Oana R. Luca<sup>†</sup>, James D. Blakemore<sup>†</sup>, Steven J. Konezny,<sup>†</sup> Jeremy M. Praetorius<sup>†</sup>,  
 Timothy J. Schmeier<sup>†</sup>, Glendon B. Hunsinger,<sup>‡\*</sup> Victor S. Batista,<sup>†\*</sup> Gary W. Brudvig,<sup>†\*</sup>  
 Nilay Hazari,<sup>†\*</sup> and Robert H. Crabtree<sup>†\*</sup>

<sup>8</sup> *<sup>†</sup>Department of Chemistry, Yale University 225 Prospect St., New Haven, CT, 06520-  
9 8107 USA, <sup>‡</sup>Department of Geology and Geophysics: Earth Systems Center for Stable  
10 Isotopic Studies, Yale University, 210 Whitney Ave., New Haven, CT 06511 USA.*

11 Fax: (+)1 203 432 6144

\*E-mail: glendon.hunsinger@yale.edu, victor.batista@yale.edu, gary.brudvig@yale.edu,  
nilay.hazari@yale.edu, robert.crabtree@yale.edu

14 Table of Contents

15  
16 1: Cyclic voltammetry  
17 2: Current density vs. potential  
18 3: Bulk electrolysis and H<sub>2</sub> Measurement  
19 4: Crystal structure data for [3(MeCN)]<sup>+</sup>  
20 5: Kinetics for proton reduction  
21 6: UV-vis of catholytes  
22 7: Full Gaussian Reference and Computational Details

1      **1. Cyclic Voltammetry**

2      Table S1. Tabulated cyclic voltammetry data of 2 mM nickel complexes (**1** and **2**)\* in 0.1  
3      M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> acetonitrile solutions at a glassy carbon working electrode.

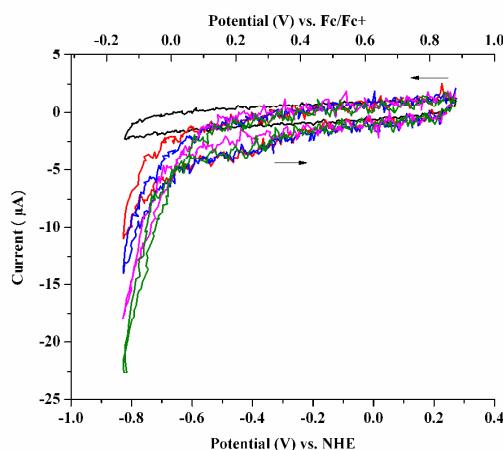
Catalyst	1 <sup>st</sup> reduction E <sub>1/2</sub>	ΔE <sub>1</sub> Peak 1 separation <sup>[a]</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup> reduction E <sub>1/2</sub>	ΔE <sub>2</sub> Peak 2 separation <sup>[a]</sup>	Oxidation E <sub>1/2</sub>	ΔE <sub>ox</sub> Oxidation peak separation <sup>[a]</sup>
Glassy carbon (Background)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>1</b>	~ -1.085 V	0.168 V	n/a	n/a	~1.660 V	~0.135 V
<b>2</b>	-1.189 V	0.086 V	n/a	n/a	~1.754 V	~0.173 V

5      [a] Expected peak separation for a perfectly 1e<sup>-</sup> reversible wave: 0.059 V \* extracted  
6      ΔE values are approximates.

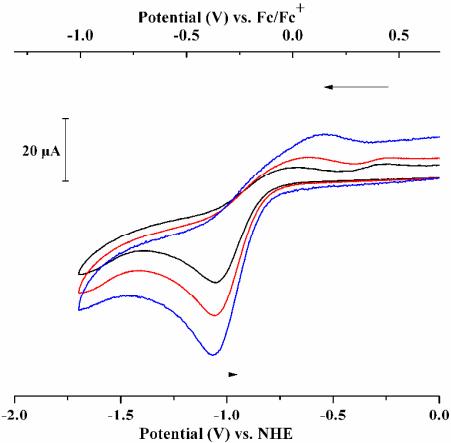
7  
8      Cyclic voltammograms were recorded using a Teflon coated BASi glassy carbon working  
9      electrode, and a Platinum wire counter electrode in an 0.1 M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> acetonitrile  
10     solution versus a pseudoreference electrode: silver wire (BASi double junction reference  
11     electrode setup) referenced externally vs. the Fc/Fc<sup>+</sup> couple at 690 mV vs. NHE. All CVs  
12     were recorded after rigorous Argon purge.

13  
14     Scan rates are 100mV/s unless otherwise stated.

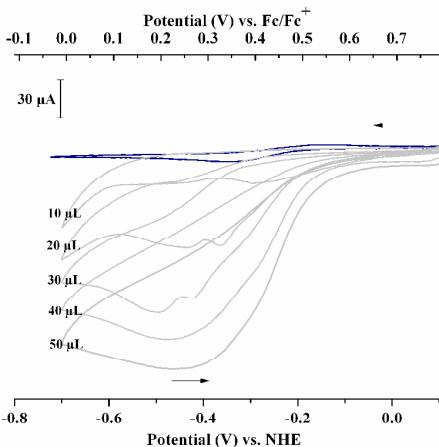
15  
16     **Figure S1-1.** Cyclic voltammograms of a background 0.1 M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> acetonitrile  
17     solution (black) in the presence of 10μL (red), 20μL (blue), 30μL (purple) and 40 μL  
18     (green) 1 M HCl (100 mV/s). Smoothed 5 point adjusted averaging was used to remove  
19     electrical noise.



1  
2 **Figure S1-2.** Cyclic voltammograms at 100 mV/s (black), 200 mV/s (red), 300 mV/s  
3 (blue) of 2 mM 2-MeCN<sup>+</sup> in 0.1 M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> acetonitrile solution.

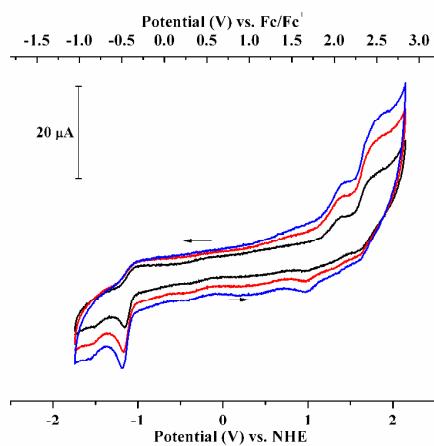


4  
5 **Figure S1-3.** Cyclic voltammograms of 2 mM 2-H in 0.1 M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> acetonitrile  
6 solution (navy) overlaid with 2-MeCN<sup>+</sup> in the presence of 10 μL, 20 μL, 30 μL and 40  
7 μL 1 M HCl.  
8

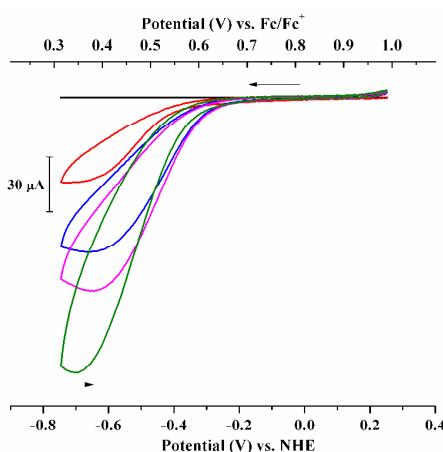


9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23

1   **Figure S1-4.** Cyclic voltammograms at 100 mV/s (*black*), 200 mV/s (*red*), 300 mV/s  
2   (*blue*) of 2 mM **1** in 0.1 M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> acetonitrile solution.  
3

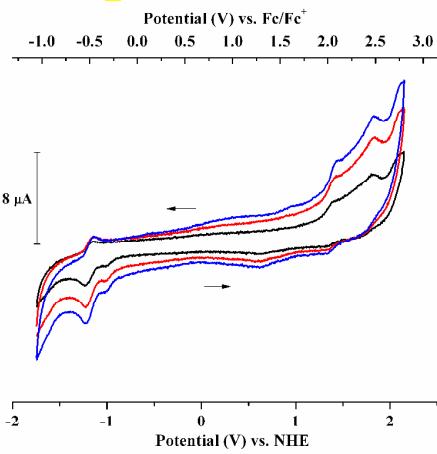


4   **Figure S1-5.** Cyclic voltammograms of 2 mM **1** in 0.1M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> acetonitrile solution  
5   (*black*) in the presence of 10 μL (*red*), 20 μL (*blue*), 30 μL (*purple*) and 40 μL (*green*) **1**  
6   M HCl. at 100 mV/s.  
7

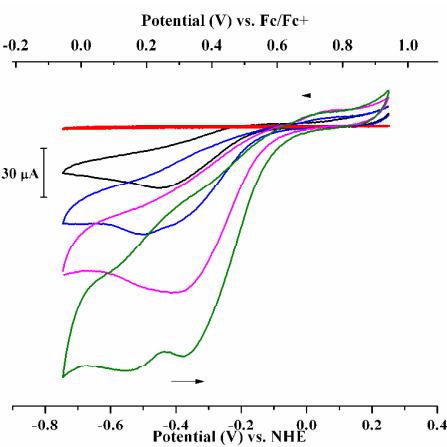


8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22

1   **Figure S1-6.** Cyclic voltammograms at 100 mV/s(*black*), 200 mV/s(*red*), 300 mV/s  
2 (*blue*) of 2 mM **2** in 0.1 M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> in acetonitrile solution.

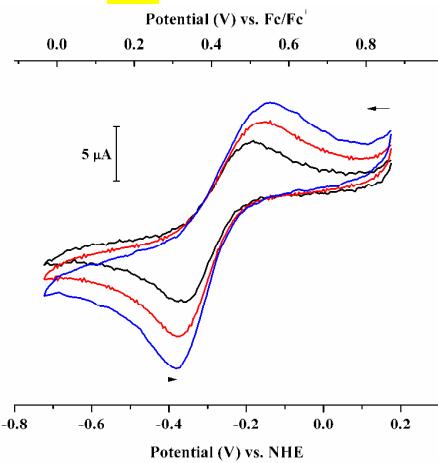


3  
4  
5   **Figure S1-7.** Cyclic voltammograms of 2 mM **2** in 0.1M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> acetonitrile solution  
6 (red) in the presence of 10 μL (black), 20 μL (blue), 30 μL (purple) and 40 μL (green) **1**  
7 M HCl at 100 mV/s.

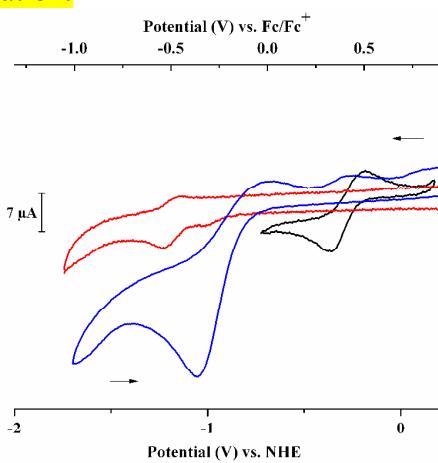


8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22

1   **Figure S1-8.** Cyclic voltammograms at 100 mV/s (*black*), 200 mV/s (*red*), 300 mV/s  
2   (*blue*) of 2 mM **2-H** solution in 0.1 M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> in acetonitrile.

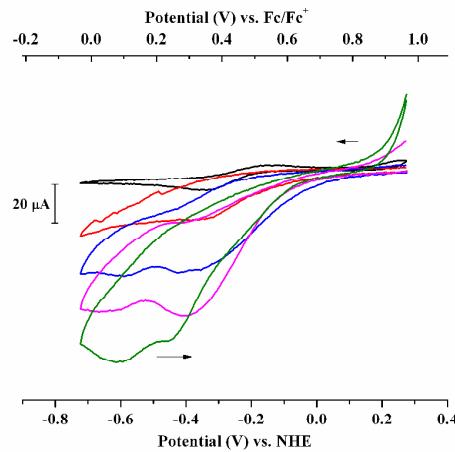


3  
4   **Figure S1-9.** Cyclic voltammograms of 2 mM **2** (*red*) overlaid with CV of 2 mM solution  
5   **2-H** (*black*) and **2-MeCN<sup>+</sup>** (*blue*) in 0.1 M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> acetonitrile solution at 100 mV/s.  
6   The reduction potential at the metal center is drastically shifted with different  
7   coordination.



9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23

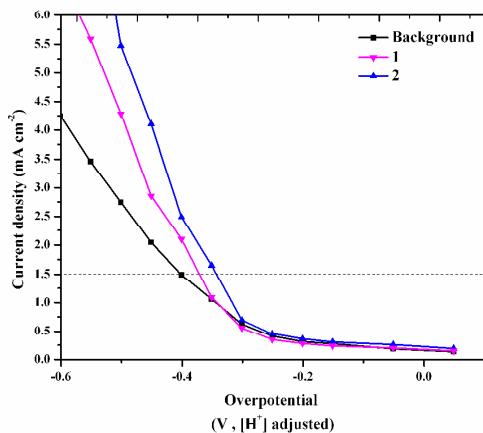
1 **Figure S1-10.** Cyclic voltammograms of 2 mM **3-H** in 0.1M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> acetonitrile  
2 solution (black) in the presence of 10 µL (red), 20 µL (blue), 30 µL (purple) and 40 µL  
3 (green) 1 M HCl at 100 mV/s. Bubbles on electrode formed immediately after addition of  
4 acid.



5  
6

## 7 **2. Current density vs. potential**

8 **Figure S2-1.** Current density vs. applied potential: steady state current density at the end  
9 of chronoamperometry experiments at progressively more negative potentials -  
10 chronoamperograms (dwell time: 60 sec) at a glassy carbon electrode (in a three electrode  
11 setup- Pt counter electrode, non-aqueous Ag pseudoreference) in 5.2 mL acetonitrile  
12 NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub> solutions containing 200 µL 1 M aqueous HCl at catalyst concentrations of 0.2  
13 mM with magnetic stirring.



14  
15

## 16 **3. Bulk electrolyses and H<sub>2</sub> measurement**

17 Controlled potential experiments for headspace H<sub>2</sub> detection were performed at -0.6V vs.  
18 NHE (0.5 h) in a custom built two cylinder bulk electrolysis H cell: The cathode chamber  
19 had a working volume of 50 mL (0.04 mM in the respective catalyst for the catalytic  
20 runs) and 20 mL for the anode chamber. The two were separated by a coarse frit.  
21

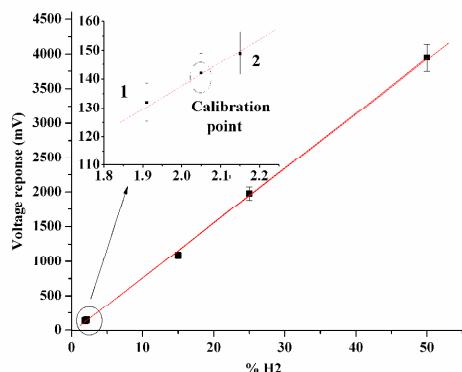
1 A stock solution was prepared from 900 mL MeCN (0.1 M NBu<sub>4</sub>BF<sub>4</sub>) and 100 mL 1 M  
2 HCl. In the catalytic run the cathode was charged with 50 mL stock solution and catalyst  
3 and the anode with 20 mL of the same solution. The cathode and anode chamber  
4 solutions were sparged with He for 5 min prior to starting the experiment.

5

6 Background runs were performed after the catalytic runs with the cathode containing 50  
7 mL of the stock solution with no catalyst and the anode 20 mL of the stock solution. The  
8 working electrode was a BASi RVC electrode referenced vs. Ag/AgCl (KCl<sub>sat</sub>). The  
9 counter electrode was a 2.5 cm x 2.5 cm Pt mesh.

10

11 Quantitative Mass Spectrometry calibration of voltage response against H<sub>2</sub> detection was  
12 performed using 2.05%, 15%, 25% and 50% H<sub>2</sub>/He custom prepared mixed gases from  
13 Tech Air and AirProducts Inc. The average of duplicate catalytic run analyses are shown.



14

15 **Figure S3-1.** Quantitative Mass Spectrometry calibration and catalytic runs.

16

#### 17 **4. Crystal Structure Data for [2-MeCN]<sup>+</sup>**

18 The diffraction experiments were carried out on a Bruker AXS SMART CCD three-circle  
19 diffractometer with a sealed tube at 23 °C using graphite-monochromated Mo KR  
20 radiation ( $\lambda$ ) 0.71073 Å. The software used were SMART for collecting frames of data,  
21 indexing reflections, and determination of lattice parameters; SAINT for integration of  
22 intensity of reflections and scaling; SADABS for empirical absorption correction;  
23 and SHELXTL for space group determination, structure solution, and least-squares  
24 refinements on |F|<sup>2</sup>. The crystals were mounted at the end of glass fibers and used for the  
25 diffraction experiments. Anisotropic thermal parameters were refined for the rest of the  
26 non-hydrogen atoms. The hydrogen atoms were placed in their ideal positions.

27

28 **Table S4-1.** Crystal data and structure refinement for [(PCP)Ni(NCCH<sub>3</sub>)]<sup>+</sup> [BF<sub>4</sub>]<sup>-</sup>

29 Empirical Formula P<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>49</sub>NiBF<sub>4</sub>

30 Formula Weight 621.16

31 Crystal Color, Habit yellow, chunk

32 Crystal Dimensions 0.20 X 0.20 X 0.20 mm

33 Crystal System monoclinic

34 Lattice Type Primitive

35 Detector Position 49.90 mm

36 Pixel Size 0.146 mm

37 Lattice Parameters a = 10.4927(18) Å

1		b = 15.606(3) Å
2		c = 10.6505(18) Å
3		$\beta = 111.242(4)^\circ$
4		V = 1625.5(5) Å <sup>3</sup>
5	Space Group	P2 <sub>1</sub> (#4)
6	Z value	2
7	D <sub>calc</sub>	1.269 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
8	F <sub>000</sub>	660.00
9	$\mu(\text{MoK}\alpha)$	7.376 cm <sup>-1</sup>
10	Data Images	462 exposures
11	$\omega$ oscillation Range ( $\chi=54.0$ , $\phi=120.0$ )	-120.0 - 60.0°
12	Exposure Rate	60.0 sec./°
13	Detector Swing Angle	-28.40°
14	2 $\theta$ <sub>max</sub>	52.0°
15	No. of Reflections Measured	Total: 12989 Unique: 6348 ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0485$ )
16		Friedel pairs: 3023
17		Lorentz-polarization
18	Corrections	Absorption (trans. factors: 0.697 - 0.863)
19		Direct Methods (SIR92)
20	Structure Solution	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
21	Refinement	$\Sigma w (F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2$
22	Function Minimized	w = 1/ [σ <sup>2</sup> (Fo <sup>2</sup> ) + (0.0616 · P) <sup>2</sup> + 0.0000 · P] where P = (Max(Fo <sup>2</sup> , 0) + 2Fc <sup>2</sup> )/3
23		All non-hydrogen atoms
24	Least Squares Weights	6348
25		343
26		18.51
27	Anomalous Dispersion	0.0581
28	No. Observations (All reflections)	0.0768
29	No. Variables	0.1264
30	Reflection/Parameter Ratio	1.047
31	Residuals: R1 ( $I > 2.00\sigma I$ )	-0.003(18)
32	Residuals: R (All reflections)	0.001
33	Residuals: wR2 (All reflections)	0.48 e <sup>-</sup> /Å <sup>3</sup>
34	Goodness of Fit Indicator	-0.34 e <sup>-</sup> /Å <sup>3</sup>
35	Flack Parameter	
36	Max Shift/Error in Final Cycle	
37	Maximum peak in Final Diff. Map	
38	Minimum peak in Final Diff. Map	

40 **Table S4-2.** Atomic coordinates and B<sub>iso</sub>/B<sub>eq</sub>

41	atom	x	y	z	B <sub>eq</sub>
42	Ni(1)	0.71359(5)	0.89352(4)	0.28474(5)	2.195(12)
43	P(1)	0.51687(12)	0.82594(8)	0.19220(11)	2.32(2)
44	P(2)	0.89869(12)	0.96336(8)	0.41141(12)	2.28(2)
45	F(1)	0.8801(6)	0.6468(3)	-0.0275(5)	9.92(16)
46	F(2)	1.0539(8)	0.5636(5)	0.0823(6)	15.1(3)
47	F(3)	1.0429(9)	0.6890(5)	0.1539(9)	19.0(4)
48	F(4)	0.9145(8)	0.5935(9)	0.1655(9)	21.5(5)
49	N(1)	0.7772(4)	0.8710(3)	0.1421(4)	2.96(8)
50	N(2)	0.6183(7)	1.2028(5)	0.3541(7)	7.03(15)
51	C(1)	0.6466(5)	0.9221(3)	0.4244(5)	2.60(9)
52	C(2)	0.7124(5)	0.9841(3)	0.5239(5)	2.66(9)

1	C(3)	0.6631(6)	1.0033(4)	0.6264(5)	3.85(11)
2	C(4)	0.5478(6)	0.9641(4)	0.6308(6)	4.19(11)
3	C(5)	0.4817(5)	0.9029(4)	0.5361(5)	3.44(10)
4	C(6)	0.5293(4)	0.8822(4)	0.4334(4)	2.75(9)
5	C(7)	0.8113(5)	0.8633(3)	0.0543(5)	3.31(10)
6	C(8)	0.8577(7)	0.8559(5)	-0.0606(6)	5.12(15)
7	C(9)	0.4557(5)	0.8152(3)	0.3318(5)	3.01(9)
8	C(10)	0.8350(5)	1.0285(3)	0.5187(5)	3.21(10)
9	C(11)	0.3869(4)	0.8935(4)	0.0641(4)	2.96(8)
10	C(12)	0.3685(6)	0.9747(4)	0.1368(6)	4.83(13)
11	C(13)	0.4403(6)	0.9223(4)	-0.0449(6)	4.46(13)
12	C(14)	0.2473(5)	0.8498(4)	-0.0017(6)	5.20(15)
13	C(15)	0.5239(6)	0.7125(3)	0.1363(5)	3.32(10)
14	C(16)	0.3963(6)	0.6606(4)	0.1282(7)	4.64(13)
15	C(17)	0.5380(7)	0.7091(4)	-0.0019(6)	4.72(13)
16	C(18)	0.6508(6)	0.6736(4)	0.2418(6)	4.59(13)
17	C(19)	1.0265(4)	0.8890(4)	0.5252(4)	2.99(8)
18	C(20)	0.9626(6)	0.8482(4)	0.6198(5)	3.92(11)
19	C(21)	1.0606(5)	0.8176(3)	0.4414(5)	3.73(11)
20	C(22)	1.1603(5)	0.9331(4)	0.6154(5)	3.83(11)
21	C(23)	0.9778(5)	1.0425(3)	0.3276(5)	3.27(10)
22	C(24)	1.0710(5)	0.9993(4)	0.2641(6)	3.57(11)
23	C(25)	1.0622(6)	1.1102(4)	0.4264(7)	4.57(13)
24	C(26)	0.8567(6)	1.0852(4)	0.2171(6)	4.31(12)
25	C(27)	0.5153(7)	1.1846(5)	0.3509(6)	4.68(13)
26	C(28)	0.3800(8)	1.1604(6)	0.3473(8)	7.4(2)
27	B(1)	0.9733(9)	0.6262(6)	0.0886(8)	4.84(16)

28  
29  $B_{eq} = \frac{8}{3} \pi^2 (U_{11}(aa^*)^2 + U_{22}(bb^*)^2 + U_{33}(cc^*)^2 + 2U_{12}(aa^*bb^*)\cos\gamma + 2U_{13}(aa^*cc^*)\cos\beta +$   
30  $2U_{23}(bb^*cc^*)\cos\alpha)$

31

32 **Table S4-3.** Anisotropic displacement parameters

atom	U11	U22	U33	U12	U13	U23
Ni(1)	0.0236(3)	0.0343(3)	0.0253(3)	-0.0015(3)	0.0086(2)	-0.0035(3)
P(1)	0.0255(6)	0.0327(7)	0.0271(6)	-0.0024(5)	0.0062(5)	0.0002(5)
P(2)	0.0245(6)	0.0305(7)	0.0305(6)	-0.0011(5)	0.0087(5)	-0.0036(5)
F(1)	0.153(5)	0.081(3)	0.086(3)	0.030(3)	-0.025(3)	0.007(3)
F(2)	0.211(8)	0.204(7)	0.115(5)	0.132(7)	0.004(5)	-0.020(5)
F(3)	0.245(9)	0.158(7)	0.200(8)	-0.014(7)	-0.061(7)	-0.056(6)
F(4)	0.150(7)	0.488(20)	0.197(8)	0.017(9)	0.083(7)	0.168(11)
N(1)	0.035(2)	0.046(3)	0.029(2)	-0.0041(20)	0.0091(18)	-0.0078(18)
N(2)	0.071(4)	0.094(5)	0.100(5)	-0.010(4)	0.028(4)	-0.020(4)
C(1)	0.029(2)	0.042(3)	0.031(2)	0.008(2)	0.013(2)	-0.0041(20)
C(2)	0.032(2)	0.035(3)	0.036(3)	0.001(2)	0.015(2)	-0.005(2)
C(3)	0.051(3)	0.055(3)	0.043(3)	0.003(3)	0.021(3)	-0.014(3)
C(4)	0.059(3)	0.062(4)	0.052(3)	-0.006(3)	0.035(3)	-0.011(3)
C(5)	0.045(3)	0.050(3)	0.045(3)	0.004(3)	0.027(2)	-0.003(3)
C(6)	0.034(2)	0.041(3)	0.030(2)	0.006(3)	0.0128(19)	0.000(2)
C(7)	0.038(3)	0.051(3)	0.041(3)	-0.003(2)	0.019(2)	-0.004(2)
C(8)	0.082(5)	0.082(5)	0.045(3)	-0.002(4)	0.039(3)	-0.006(3)
C(9)	0.035(3)	0.045(3)	0.035(3)	-0.004(3)	0.014(2)	0.005(2)
C(10)	0.041(3)	0.037(3)	0.041(3)	-0.001(2)	0.011(2)	-0.012(2)
C(11)	0.027(2)	0.038(2)	0.041(2)	0.004(3)	0.0058(19)	0.004(3)
C(12)	0.048(3)	0.056(4)	0.075(4)	0.019(3)	0.015(3)	0.016(3)
C(13)	0.045(3)	0.068(4)	0.047(3)	-0.002(3)	0.005(3)	0.020(3)

1	C(14)	0.039(3)	0.081(5)	0.057(4)	-0.010(3)	-0.008(3)	0.018(3)
2	C(15)	0.054(3)	0.035(3)	0.033(3)	-0.005(3)	0.010(2)	-0.007(2)
3	C(16)	0.062(4)	0.043(3)	0.068(4)	-0.013(3)	0.020(3)	0.001(3)
4	C(17)	0.080(5)	0.045(3)	0.062(4)	-0.013(3)	0.035(4)	-0.009(3)
5	C(18)	0.054(3)	0.041(3)	0.071(4)	0.008(3)	0.013(3)	-0.002(3)
6	C(19)	0.031(2)	0.041(3)	0.032(2)	0.002(3)	0.0001(18)	0.008(3)
7	C(20)	0.048(3)	0.050(3)	0.044(3)	0.002(3)	0.009(3)	0.009(3)
8	C(21)	0.041(3)	0.042(3)	0.054(3)	0.013(3)	0.010(3)	0.000(3)
9	C(22)	0.030(3)	0.059(3)	0.051(3)	-0.001(3)	0.008(2)	-0.008(3)
10	C(23)	0.036(3)	0.035(3)	0.054(3)	-0.003(2)	0.017(3)	0.005(2)
11	C(24)	0.036(3)	0.056(4)	0.053(3)	-0.008(3)	0.026(3)	0.002(3)
12	C(25)	0.051(3)	0.036(3)	0.093(5)	-0.012(3)	0.034(4)	-0.007(3)
13	C(26)	0.057(4)	0.045(3)	0.066(4)	0.007(3)	0.028(3)	0.024(3)
14	C(27)	0.048(4)	0.071(4)	0.058(4)	0.007(3)	0.017(3)	-0.009(3)
15	C(28)	0.078(5)	0.120(7)	0.084(6)	-0.019(5)	0.030(5)	-0.033(5)
16	B(1)	0.061(4)	0.070(5)	0.043(4)	0.006(4)	0.007(4)	-0.012(4)
17							

18 The general temperature factor expression:  $\exp(-2\pi^2(a^2U_{11}h^2 + b^2U_{22}k^2 + c^2U_{33}l^2 + 2a*b*U_{12}hk + 2a*c*U_{13}hl + 2b*c*U_{23}kl))$

20

21 **Table S4-4.** Bond lengths (Å)

22 atom	atom	distance	atom	atom	distance
23 Ni(1)	P(1)	2.2068(13)	Ni(1)	P(2)	2.2094(12)
24 Ni(1)	N(1)	1.901(5)	Ni(1)	C(1)	1.914(6)
25 P(1)	C(9)	1.828(6)	P(1)	C(11)	1.867(5)
26 P(1)	C(15)	1.879(5)	P(2)	C(10)	1.828(6)
27 P(2)	C(19)	1.853(5)	P(2)	C(23)	1.884(6)
28 F(1)	B(1)	1.309(8)	F(2)	B(1)	1.309(12)
29 F(3)	B(1)	1.269(11)	F(4)	B(1)	1.295(15)
30 N(1)	C(7)	1.122(8)	N(2)	C(27)	1.106(11)
31 C(1)	C(2)	1.417(6)	C(1)	C(6)	1.413(7)
32 C(2)	C(3)	1.399(9)	C(2)	C(10)	1.480(8)
33 C(3)	C(4)	1.370(9)	C(4)	C(5)	1.380(8)
34 C(5)	C(6)	1.395(8)	C(6)	C(9)	1.502(7)
35 C(7)	C(8)	1.476(9)	C(11)	C(12)	1.533(9)
36 C(11)	C(13)	1.528(9)	C(11)	C(14)	1.536(7)
37 C(15)	C(16)	1.540(9)	C(15)	C(17)	1.532(9)
38 C(15)	C(18)	1.522(7)	C(19)	C(20)	1.536(8)
39 C(19)	C(21)	1.549(8)	C(19)	C(22)	1.546(6)
40 C(23)	C(24)	1.532(9)	C(23)	C(25)	1.527(7)
41 C(23)	C(26)	1.536(7)	C(27)	C(28)	1.456(11)
42					

43 **Table S4-5.** Bond angles (°)

44 atom	atom	atom	angle	atom	atom	atom	angle
45 P(1)	Ni(1)	P(2)	168.96(6)	P(1)	Ni(1)	N(1)	95.57(12)
46 P(1)	Ni(1)	C(1)	84.88(14)	P(2)	Ni(1)	N(1)	95.39(12)
47 P(2)	Ni(1)	C(1)	84.25(14)	N(1)	Ni(1)	C(1)	176.97(18)
48 Ni(1)	P(1)	C(9)	103.17(15)	Ni(1)	P(1)	C(11)	111.94(18)
49 Ni(1)	P(1)	C(15)	117.02(18)	C(9)	P(1)	C(11)	105.5(2)
50 C(9)	P(1)	C(15)	103.7(3)	C(11)	P(1)	C(15)	113.8(2)
51 Ni(1)	P(2)	C(10)	102.50(16)	Ni(1)	P(2)	C(19)	110.98(18)
52 Ni(1)	P(2)	C(23)	118.36(15)	C(10)	P(2)	C(19)	106.3(2)
53 C(10)	P(2)	C(23)	104.8(3)	C(19)	P(2)	C(23)	112.4(2)
54 Ni(1)	N(1)	C(7)	175.0(4)	Ni(1)	C(1)	C(2)	121.6(4)
55 Ni(1)	C(1)	C(6)	121.6(3)	C(2)	C(1)	C(6)	116.8(5)
56							

1	C(1)	C(2)	C(3)	120.8(5)	C(1)	C(2)	C(10)	119.1(5)
2	C(3)	C(2)	C(10)	120.1(4)	C(2)	C(3)	C(4)	120.7(5)
3	C(3)	C(4)	C(5)	120.1(6)	C(4)	C(5)	C(6)	120.3(5)
4	C(1)	C(6)	C(5)	121.3(4)	C(1)	C(6)	C(9)	119.4(5)
5	C(5)	C(6)	C(9)	119.2(5)	N(1)	C(7)	C(8)	178.3(6)
6	P(1)	C(9)	C(6)	106.3(4)	P(2)	C(10)	C(2)	106.4(4)
7	P(1)	C(11)	C(12)	106.9(3)	P(1)	C(11)	C(13)	110.5(3)
8	P(1)	C(11)	C(14)	113.9(4)	C(12)	C(11)	C(13)	106.8(5)
9	C(12)	C(11)	C(14)	108.9(5)	C(13)	C(11)	C(14)	109.6(4)
10	P(1)	C(15)	C(16)	112.3(4)	P(1)	C(15)	C(17)	111.4(4)
11	P(1)	C(15)	C(18)	105.4(3)	C(16)	C(15)	C(17)	108.2(4)
12	C(16)	C(15)	C(18)	110.0(5)	C(17)	C(15)	C(18)	109.4(5)
13	P(2)	C(19)	C(20)	107.7(3)	P(2)	C(19)	C(21)	109.7(3)
14	P(2)	C(19)	C(22)	114.0(4)	C(20)	C(19)	C(21)	109.0(5)
15	C(20)	C(19)	C(22)	106.9(4)	C(21)	C(19)	C(22)	109.3(4)
16	P(2)	C(23)	C(24)	112.4(4)	P(2)	C(23)	C(25)	111.9(4)
17	P(2)	C(23)	C(26)	105.2(4)	C(24)	C(23)	C(25)	107.7(5)
18	C(24)	C(23)	C(26)	109.6(5)	C(25)	C(23)	C(26)	109.9(4)
19	N(2)	C(27)	C(28)	179.7(8)	F(1)	B(1)	F(2)	114.2(7)
20	F(1)	B(1)	F(3)	114.3(8)	F(1)	B(1)	F(4)	109.3(8)
21	F(2)	B(1)	F(3)	110.5(8)	F(2)	B(1)	F(4)	101.8(9)
22	F(3)	B(1)	F(4)	105.6(9)				

23

## 5. Kinetics for proton reduction

Method for EC<sub>cat</sub> rate determination obtained from DuBois *et al.*

a. Pool, D. H.; DuBois, D. L. *J. Organomet. Chem.*, **2009**, 694, 2858-2865.

b. Wilson, A. D.; Newell, R. H.; McNevin, M. J.; Muckerman, J. T.; Rakowski DuBois, M.; DuBois, D. L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2006, 128, 358-366.

For a diffusion limited catalytic process that occurs at high enough  $[H^+]$  that the concentration remains unchanged, the observed current obeys the following equation:

$$i_c = nFA [cat] \sqrt{Dk[H^+]^2} \quad (1)$$

For a reversible one  $e^-$  wave, the current observed can be expressed as:

$$i_p = 0.443 FA [cat] \sqrt{\frac{FvD}{RT}} \quad (2)$$

Dividing (1) by (2) the following expression is obtained:

$$\frac{i_c}{i_p} = \frac{n}{0.4463} \sqrt{\frac{RT}{F}} \sqrt{\frac{k[H^+]}{\nu}} = 0.72 \sqrt{\frac{k[H^+]}{\nu}} \quad (3)$$

A = area of the electrode, D is the diffusion coefficient of the catalyst (D for the oxidized and reduced forms are assumed equal), n = 2 for H<sub>2</sub> production , R = 8.314 J/(mol K), F = 96485 C/mol,  $\upsilon$  scan rate in V/s, k is the third order rate constant.

Linearity of:

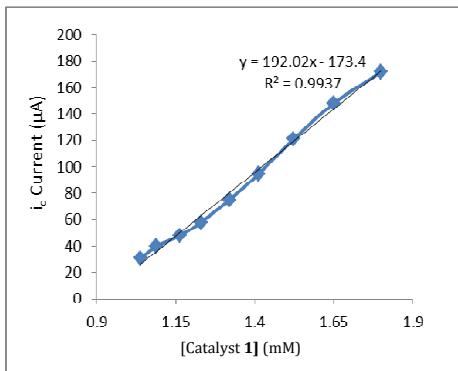
- plots of  $i_c/i_p$  vs acid concentration confirms the electrocatalytic process is second order in acid
  - plots of  $i_c$  vs [catalyst] confirms the process is first order in catalyst

The rate law for the third order process is derived as:

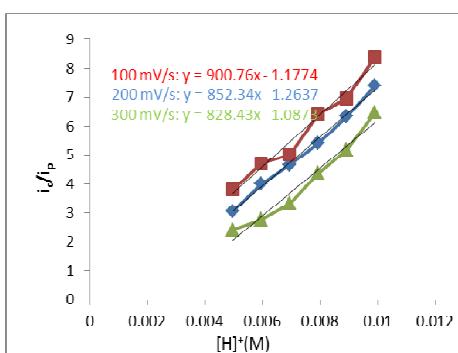
$$rate \equiv k[H^+]^2[cat]$$

Where  $i_p$  did not correspond with the onset of catalysis, the metal centered reduction peak current at the respective scan rate was taken as  $i_p$ .

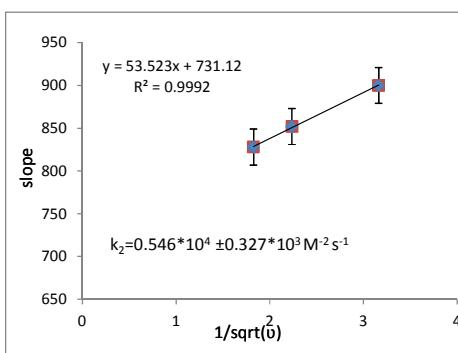
1 **Figure S5-1.** Plot of  $i_c$  currents vs. concentration of catalyst **1** at 100 mV/s,  $[H^+]=4\text{mM}$ .



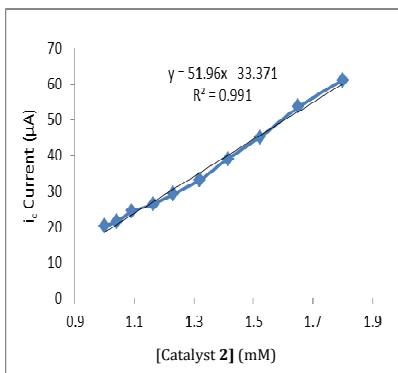
3 **Figure S5-2.** Plots of  $i_c / i_p$  ratios vs. acid concentration at 4mM catalyst **1** at 100 mV/s,  
4 200 mV/s and 300 mV/s.



6 **Figure S5-3.** Plots of the slopes of  $i_c / i_p$  ratios vs. acid concentration in **Figure S5-2** vs.  
7  $1/\sqrt{v}$ .

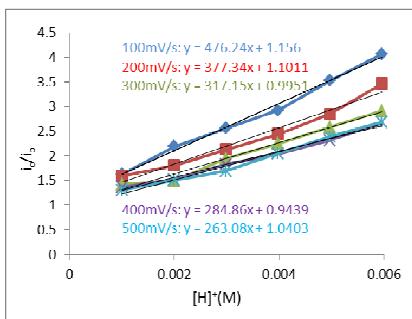


1    **Figure S5-4.** Plot of  $i_c$  currents vs. concentration of catalyst **2** at 100 mV/s,  $[H^+]=4\text{mM}$ .



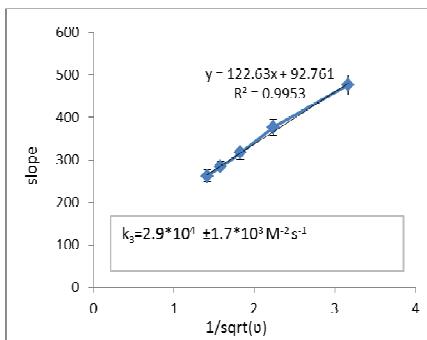
2

3    **Figure S5-5.** Plots of  $i_c / i_p$  ratios vs. acid concentration at 4mM catalyst **2** at 100 mV/s,  
4    200 mV/s, 300 mV/s, 400 mV/s and 500 mV/s.



5

6    **Figure S5-6.** Plots of the slopes of  $i_c / i_p$  ratios vs. acid concentration in **Figure S5-5** vs.  
7     $1/(sqrt(v))$ .



8

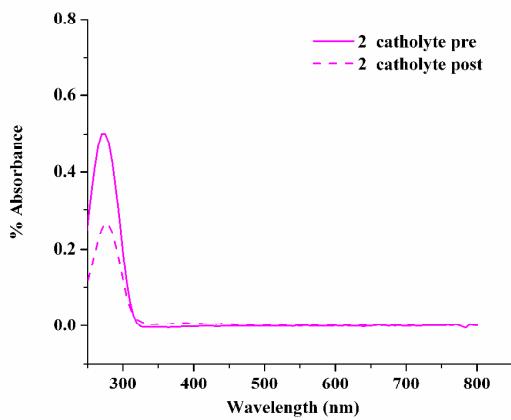
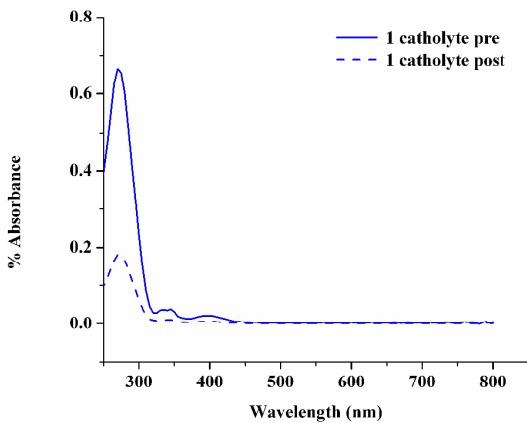
9

10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16

1   **Table S5-1**2   Tabulated kinetic data for catalysts **1** and **2**.

Catalyst	$k$ ( $M^{-2}s^{-1}$ )	Error value	% error on $k$	TOF ( $s^{-1}$ )	Rate ( $M s^{-1}$ ) <sup>a</sup>	Potential at $1.5mA\ cm^{-2}$ <sup>b</sup>	Slope	Numeric error on slope	% error on slope
<b>1</b>	$0.55*10^4$	$\pm 0.327*10^3$	6.05	54.6	0.275	-0.370V	53.23	1.61	3.02
<b>2</b>	$2.90*10^4$	$\pm 1.7*10^3$	8.31	209	1.045	-0.345V	122.74	5.1	4.15

4           a. calculated for  $0.1\ M\ H^+$ ,  $5\ mM$  catalyst b. as determined by plots of Current density vs. Potential  
 5           constructed from a series of  $60\ s$  chronoamperometry experiments at progressively more negative  
 6           potentials.

8   **6. UV-vis of catholytes**

1      **7. Full Gaussian Reference and Computational Details**

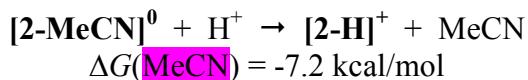
2  
3      The full Gaussian reference is given below:

4      Gaussian 09, Revision A.1, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.;  
 5      Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G.  
 6      A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.;  
 7      Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa,  
 8      J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery,  
 9      Jr., J. A.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.;  
 10     Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J.  
 11     C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, N. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.;  
 12     Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.;  
 13     Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.;  
 14     Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.;  
 15     Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.;  
 16     Fox, D. J. Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, **2009**.

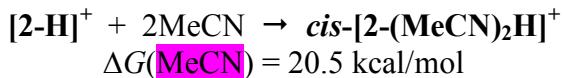
17  
18  
19      **Table S7-1.** Relative energies of intermediates involved in the proton reduction cycle  
20      with catalyst **2** in MeCN.

	$\Delta G(\text{MeCN})$ [kcal/mol]	$\Delta G(\text{MeCN})$ vs. NHE [eV]
$[2\text{-MeCN}]^+$	0	0
$[2\text{-MeCN}]^0$	-64.8	1.57
$[2\text{-MeCN}]^0$ after MeCN ligand loss	-69.7	1.36
$[2\text{-H}]^+$	-72.0	1.26
$[2\text{-H}]^0$	-177.6	1.16
$[2\text{-H}_2]^+$	-192.7	0.51
$[2\text{-MeCN}]^+ + \text{H}_2 - 2\text{H}^+ - 2\text{e}^-$	-204.4	0

21      <sup>a</sup> Assumes a normal hydrogen electrode potential of 4.48 V in MeCN [Kelly, C. P.;  
 22      Cramer, C. J.; Truhlar, D. G. *J. Phys. Chem., B* **2007**, *111*, 408-422.].



27  
28  
29      The 4-coordinate planar geometry of  $[2\text{-H}]^+$  was compared with the octahedral six  
 30      coordinate geometry with two MeCN ligands for Ni<sup>III</sup>. The planar geometry is favored by  
 31      20.5 kcal/mol. The geometry must distort considerably to accommodate MeCN ligands.



1   **Table S7-2.** Atomic coordinates of optimized geometries obtained at the  
 2   DFT/B3LYP/LANL2DZ level of theory.

3

4   [2- MeCN]<sup>+</sup>

Ni	0.000271	-0.139984	-0.001124
C	-1.166322	3.959791	0.313195
C	-1.171597	2.548606	0.323444
C	0.001036	1.80343	-0.004332
C	1.174117	2.546443	-0.335537
C	1.169642	3.957649	-0.331917
C	0.001852	4.667829	-0.011017
H	-2.075163	4.503947	0.563712
H	2.07881	4.50011	-0.584902
H	0.00215	5.754634	-0.013519
C	-2.447785	1.826563	0.711103
C	2.449966	1.821719	-0.71945
P	2.306013	0.048161	-0.093676
P	-2.305419	0.0494	0.094754
H	-2.547879	1.788836	1.803424
H	-3.346189	2.323613	0.326863
H	3.34869	2.320232	-0.337849
H	2.549951	1.778094	-1.811593
C	3.144147	0.013956	1.674994
C	4.682699	0.169951	1.606749
H	4.985878	1.075843	1.067277
H	5.074152	0.253744	2.629896
H	5.169642	-0.692888	1.140052
C	2.54597	1.192002	2.48951
H	1.453902	1.133814	2.554165
H	2.95184	1.151107	3.509546
H	2.806753	2.168676	2.067747
C	2.768332	-1.314585	2.381145
H	3.156929	-2.195699	1.859623
H	3.196632	-1.313516	3.392627
H	1.680584	-1.41756	2.479544
C	3.281775	-1.006517	-1.427602
C	4.607413	-0.320335	-1.85189
H	5.324617	-0.246994	-1.029815
H	5.073779	-0.921726	-2.644817
H	4.447121	0.683254	-2.260338
C	3.59108	-2.431674	-0.907233
H	4.022171	-3.02274	-1.726846
H	4.322085	-2.423745	-0.09164
H	2.690336	-2.949947	-0.558535
C	2.34265	-1.098776	-2.661152
H	1.405463	-1.614979	-2.423181
H	2.092165	-0.109927	-3.065633
H	2.849359	-1.659885	-3.458012
C	-3.147372	0.006546	-1.671871
C	-2.54919	1.179695	-2.493445

H	-2.807335	2.158743	-2.075571
H	-1.457347	1.119436	-2.560319
H	-2.957453	1.134776	-3.512346
C	-2.774893	-1.326156	-2.371837
H	-3.16409	-2.203639	-1.844543
H	-3.205443	-1.329959	-3.38235
H	-1.687577	-1.431522	-2.472093
C	-4.685633	0.164675	-1.601454
H	-5.07886	0.244981	-2.624207
H	-5.172756	-0.69583	-1.13057
H	-4.986856	1.072944	-1.064914
C	-3.278371	-0.996798	1.437851
C	-2.336819	-1.078704	2.670284
H	-1.398637	-1.593717	2.433435
H	-2.088463	-0.086731	3.068326
H	-2.840353	-1.636575	3.4714
C	-4.604089	-0.308772	1.858693
H	-5.323991	-0.246371	1.038046
H	-5.066645	-0.902371	2.659671
H	-4.445038	0.699719	2.255313
C	-3.586785	-2.426564	0.92982
H	-4.023713	-3.008566	1.75282
H	-4.312824	-2.426112	0.109759
H	-2.684327	-2.950291	0.593855
N	-0.001186	-2.078309	-0.002327
C	-0.003984	-3.250749	-0.005767
C	-0.007307	-4.714622	-0.009421
H	0.881953	-5.09749	-0.522794
H	-0.897181	-5.094154	-0.524047
H	-0.008227	-5.096881	1.017759

1  
2 [2- MeCN]<sup>0</sup>

Ni	-0.000602	-0.325761	-0.000986
C	-1.166873	3.841489	0.319053
C	-1.164157	2.427353	0.328537
C	0.000226	1.668286	-0.003948
C	1.165469	2.425124	-0.338652
C	1.169686	3.839246	-0.333625
C	0.001756	4.552149	-0.008433
H	-2.074976	4.388259	0.577067
H	2.078395	4.384251	-0.593227
H	0.002322	5.640809	-0.010125
C	-2.451022	1.719425	0.754787
C	2.451595	1.714232	-0.762048
P	2.548558	-0.058349	-0.063397
P	-2.548546	-0.0569	0.065974
H	-2.464546	1.616491	1.849404
H	-3.340948	2.30378	0.4839
H	3.342073	2.299722	-0.49543
H	2.464021	1.604936	-1.856062

C	3.501964	0.168952	1.644736
C	4.983223	0.597138	1.523799
H	5.101251	1.505908	0.919725
H	5.381341	0.81493	2.527007
H	5.607124	-0.191877	1.087521
C	2.726559	1.253366	2.441056
H	1.658337	1.01864	2.509582
H	3.138251	1.31089	3.460273
H	2.814324	2.244718	1.983649
C	3.401397	-1.167211	2.42747
H	3.935928	-1.984668	1.930864
H	3.839942	-1.040049	3.4289
H	2.353669	-1.468856	2.551796
C	3.716325	-0.930994	-1.391662
C	4.918911	-0.084081	-1.878948
H	5.640087	0.113695	-1.080482
H	5.447359	-0.627648	-2.678245
H	4.599534	0.878704	-2.293842
C	4.228129	-2.28352	-0.837491
H	4.70787	-2.854465	-1.64686
H	4.971905	-2.147659	-0.043736
H	3.405849	-2.890933	-0.435971
C	2.78686	-1.219068	-2.604354
H	1.940947	-1.855733	-2.318114
H	2.377051	-0.297276	-3.036343
H	3.35866	-1.732124	-3.392469
C	-3.502389	0.161246	-1.643052
C	-2.727272	1.241619	-2.445155
H	-2.815174	2.235399	-1.993028
H	-1.659024	1.006656	-2.512458
H	-3.139034	1.293699	-3.464637
C	-3.401726	-1.178877	-2.418955
H	-3.936525	-1.99365	-1.918214
H	-3.840097	-1.056876	-3.421103
H	-2.353967	-1.48114	-2.541583
C	-4.983718	0.589759	-1.524033
H	-5.38223	0.801898	-2.528296
H	-5.607246	-0.196948	-1.083104
H	-5.10176	1.501813	-0.924945
C	-3.715646	-0.922587	1.399233
C	-2.785426	-1.204866	2.612709
H	-1.940531	-1.844106	2.329162
H	-2.374272	-0.281141	3.039273
H	-3.357049	-1.713061	3.404087
C	-4.917797	-0.073025	1.883024
H	-5.639153	0.121255	1.083857
H	-5.446105	-0.612744	2.685003
H	-4.598028	0.891582	2.293357
C	-4.228083	-2.277845	0.852319
H	-4.708424	-2.843973	1.664676

H	-4.971511	-2.1461	0.057496
H	-3.405879	-2.888169	0.45514
N	-0.000943	-2.277884	-0.00133
C	-0.001547	-3.455515	-0.002368
C	-0.002748	-4.921344	-0.002253
H	0.891183	-5.306221	-0.506884
H	-0.887489	-5.305054	-0.523723
H	-0.012349	-5.305037	1.024903

1

2 [2- MeCN]<sup>0</sup> after MeCN ligand loss

Ni	-0.038093	-0.180131	0.241182
C	0.79512	-3.958401	-1.596731
C	0.912613	-2.739935	-0.889984
C	-0.200636	-1.868732	-0.73886
C	-1.440131	-2.261738	-1.315015
C	-1.565552	-3.48724	-2.007648
C	-0.446001	-4.332121	-2.150612
H	1.655336	-4.619678	-1.70986
H	-2.520897	-3.782732	-2.44348
H	-0.540055	-5.273359	-2.689772
C	2.24177	-2.363224	-0.229234
C	-2.635041	-1.309099	-1.217386
P	-2.346041	0.01751	0.141816
P	2.254158	-0.510258	0.276528
H	2.368956	-2.937742	0.69909
H	3.10447	-2.601951	-0.866449
H	-3.580671	-1.843095	-1.050931
H	-2.746994	-0.760851	-2.163363
C	-3.28088	-0.701764	1.710979
C	-4.821643	-0.749237	1.578936
H	-5.143009	-1.291898	0.680744
H	-5.241908	-1.274947	2.449736
H	-5.264688	0.252992	1.554281
C	-2.743413	-2.143805	1.917115
H	-1.649464	-2.158785	1.980926
H	-3.154599	-2.5481	2.854324
H	-3.034097	-2.816001	1.101983
C	-2.883724	0.144986	2.948663
H	-3.244851	1.176925	2.884743
H	-3.315873	-0.307421	3.853834
H	-1.793446	0.173617	3.068837
C	-3.266811	1.590357	-0.586999
C	-4.636927	1.283585	-1.24255
H	-5.365786	0.889175	-0.528158
H	-5.049569	2.214998	-1.659821
H	-4.547333	0.568805	-2.068636
C	-3.448032	2.658605	0.519668
H	-3.778156	3.601297	0.059331

H	-4.206431	2.365382	1.255734
H	-2.505291	2.857075	1.044629
C	-2.301191	2.157641	-1.663982
H	-1.360218	2.502688	-1.222888
H	-2.069653	1.41635	-2.44008
H	-2.77567	3.019753	-2.156461
C	3.213758	0.379813	-1.185969
C	2.493305	-0.041029	-2.495767
H	2.590157	-1.113083	-2.700105
H	1.423432	0.192352	-2.455747
H	2.938284	0.507849	-3.339129
C	3.051886	1.913345	-1.017506
H	3.567373	2.291787	-0.12786
H	3.480457	2.420689	-1.8953
H	1.995173	2.197306	-0.94478
C	4.713367	0.014474	-1.289384
H	5.127602	0.450785	-2.210988
H	5.293656	0.412852	-0.448856
H	4.873855	-1.070033	-1.338182
C	3.320717	-0.531161	1.92694
C	2.358195	-1.078809	3.016682
H	1.469324	-0.443591	3.115869
H	2.017827	-2.09812	2.793177
H	2.877565	-1.103216	3.9861
C	4.581509	-1.430473	1.872139
H	5.320796	-1.069886	1.150887
H	5.060478	-1.439714	2.863301
H	4.335726	-2.467814	1.617861
C	3.727444	0.912741	2.312032
H	4.147027	0.914211	3.329024
H	4.4922	1.317992	1.638643
H	2.863936	1.590594	2.303027
N	0.156838	4.606039	-0.67875
C	0.686995	5.653032	-0.567041
C	1.350574	6.955078	-0.428905
H	0.75032	7.740707	-0.901204
H	2.335562	6.932329	-0.908276
H	1.482498	7.204784	0.629755

1  
2 [2-H]<sup>+</sup>

Ni	-0.042732	-0.266689	0.261638
C	0.79019	-3.67941	-2.199146
C	0.914897	-2.606126	-1.28985
C	-0.207107	-1.777403	-1.009055
C	-1.450395	-2.049985	-1.645281
C	-1.561383	-3.133911	-2.543286
C	-0.443679	-3.941166	-2.820766
H	1.64693	-4.314334	-2.416758

H	-2.511146	-3.34547	-3.030795
H	-0.534324	-4.771346	-3.516551
C	2.24168	-2.373524	-0.579356
C	-2.655801	-1.153578	-1.395555
P	-2.330461	-0.059349	0.129044
P	2.222129	-0.667611	0.266403
H	2.387945	-3.127174	0.204928
H	3.099234	-2.457927	-1.25765
H	-3.582949	-1.726077	-1.271683
H	-2.814094	-0.483915	-2.250669
C	-3.229909	-0.896424	1.646547
C	-4.769332	-0.778789	1.523777
H	-5.149668	-1.1895	0.580178
H	-5.230763	-1.351331	2.339651
H	-5.110422	0.257553	1.61711
C	-2.814822	-2.391848	1.649166
H	-1.72873	-2.51753	1.737144
H	-3.279759	-2.880104	2.515853
H	-3.144939	-2.925271	0.751278
C	-2.742281	-0.233859	2.959729
H	-3.038443	0.816129	3.036174
H	-3.186419	-0.76915	3.809694
H	-1.651557	-0.285509	3.05936
C	-2.938062	1.729389	-0.343357
C	-4.344042	1.699017	-0.997007
H	-5.117176	1.33272	-0.315024
H	-4.614118	2.725046	-1.281338
H	-4.372073	1.09383	-1.910482
C	-2.948762	2.643159	0.904999
H	-3.126469	3.676433	0.579062
H	-3.74945	2.377743	1.604915
H	-1.989028	2.62242	1.433773
C	-1.891432	2.259315	-1.360149
H	-0.908132	2.402918	-0.898233
H	-1.791975	1.606521	-2.23765
H	-2.214976	3.244164	-1.721141
C	3.207936	0.559972	-0.885215
C	2.601934	0.416633	-2.307248
H	2.704791	-0.595248	-2.714369
H	1.539442	0.687875	-2.33067
H	3.133295	1.1026	-2.979941
C	3.003883	2.013666	-0.39178
H	3.448382	2.187666	0.592558
H	3.495627	2.692731	-1.101567
H	1.947929	2.299004	-0.345446
C	4.715299	0.204229	-0.918124
H	5.20821	0.845649	-1.661107
H	5.204371	0.386843	0.044929
H	4.898686	-0.836725	-1.213022
C	2.949498	-0.938648	2.05402

	C	1.844203	-1.70277	2.832545
	H	0.929713	-1.100958	2.917676
	H	1.593833	-2.667466	2.372124
	H	2.201388	-1.908313	3.850109
	C	4.250203	-1.782789	2.028113
	H	5.063853	-1.281257	1.495811
	H	4.581839	-1.94076	3.063313
	H	4.102382	-2.772808	1.58133
	C	3.210806	0.422632	2.741968
	H	3.439389	0.242973	3.801037
	H	4.069938	0.945349	2.306989
	H	2.335563	1.080922	2.693201
	N	0.58103	4.611632	-0.635118
	C	0.778305	5.774225	-0.636026
	C	1.024547	7.221373	-0.638193
	H	0.189231	7.749686	-1.11085
	H	1.940516	7.451109	-1.193579
	H	1.135783	7.590596	0.387245
	H	0.084366	0.899679	1.282527

1

2 [2-H]<sup>0</sup>

	Ni	-0.316569	-0.118859	0.25289
	C	-1.784969	-3.631451	-1.733627
	C	-1.009476	-2.733828	-0.96648
	C	-1.396773	-1.367791	-0.805912
	C	-2.603633	-0.952285	-1.448388
	C	-3.382449	-1.85609	-2.20479
	C	-2.972444	-3.194724	-2.35043
	H	-1.471069	-4.669342	-1.845614
	H	-4.300577	-1.519193	-2.686389
	H	-3.570794	-3.888969	-2.937609
	C	0.251042	-3.23106	-0.264688
	C	-3.032384	0.509157	-1.340543
	P	-2.015858	1.311185	0.061381
	P	1.251464	-1.706259	0.297812
	H	-0.016044	-3.797577	0.638162
	H	0.846878	-3.905272	-0.89424
	H	-4.113725	0.623422	-1.186822
	H	-2.78787	1.045108	-2.268176
	C	-3.20994	1.344862	1.610543
	C	-4.404631	2.316306	1.457908
	H	-4.972157	2.135968	0.535702
	H	-5.094243	2.172788	2.303201
	H	-4.086477	3.365223	1.469869
	C	-3.744457	-0.103621	1.777995
	H	-2.923808	-0.824348	1.862465
	H	-4.349493	-0.155514	2.694936
	H	-4.376385	-0.415563	0.938638
	C	-2.383433	1.708448	2.871199
	H	-2.016474	2.739613	2.846801

H	-3.018191	1.596965	3.76289
H	-1.515781	1.047458	2.974339
C	-1.600491	3.099015	-0.602154
C	-2.804781	3.817383	-1.261151
H	-3.606521	4.029175	-0.547288
H	-2.464024	4.778826	-1.673819
H	-3.228152	3.237616	-2.090092
C	-1.024316	3.969747	0.541022
H	-0.608351	4.894698	0.115041
H	-1.794887	4.258253	1.266235
H	-0.220357	3.44522	1.070925
C	-0.489271	2.880909	-1.665786
H	0.385373	2.393018	-1.221128
H	-0.836136	2.263535	-2.504851
H	-0.179786	3.855247	-2.071405
C	2.660032	-1.489698	-1.040842
C	1.940444	-1.447261	-2.416777
H	1.447766	-2.394899	-2.663762
H	1.180509	-0.658448	-2.444344
H	2.685671	-1.238191	-3.197894
C	3.374257	-0.133652	-0.819104
H	3.956982	-0.104394	0.105696
H	4.070032	0.054365	-1.647711
H	2.6606	0.695886	-0.78268
C	3.692403	-2.642776	-1.040363
H	4.358383	-2.524919	-1.908064
H	4.321685	-2.629735	-0.142999
H	3.21878	-3.630291	-1.119821
C	1.94615	-2.20933	2.052318
C	0.724812	-2.120461	3.00809
H	0.296489	-1.111572	2.995759
H	-0.066419	-2.832192	2.737947
H	1.048987	-2.352907	4.033137
C	2.533737	-3.642066	2.105416
H	3.42536	-3.74942	1.48026
H	2.824821	-3.869898	3.141894
H	1.805194	-4.401061	1.795743
C	3.009915	-1.184335	2.515943
H	3.235027	-1.355	3.579091
H	3.948507	-1.286222	1.958731
H	2.645554	-0.156689	2.402445
N	5.122732	2.662682	-0.652231
C	5.662645	3.707311	-0.577924
C	6.329738	5.010979	-0.483412
H	6.129244	5.60753	-1.380478
H	7.413266	4.87939	-0.386547
H	5.96535	5.5622	0.390714
H	0.527628	0.863361	1.089538

1  
2 [2-H<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup>

Ni	-0.089032	-0.109848	0.093404
C	0.143324	-4.324259	-0.334923
C	0.459253	-2.975467	-0.065662
C	-0.509229	-1.95114	-0.272015
C	-1.797822	-2.326901	-0.751182
C	-2.100156	-3.681361	-1.006126
C	-1.133056	-4.679383	-0.801477
H	0.893834	-5.096122	-0.175407
H	-3.089684	-3.954539	-1.367692
H	-1.371217	-5.720447	-1.002739
C	1.836465	-2.624068	0.464656
C	-2.853061	-1.266594	-1.007633
P	-2.346562	0.279367	-0.047339
P	2.107447	-0.775881	0.177024
H	1.887388	-2.796592	1.547143
H	2.628636	-3.228291	0.007841
H	-3.861325	-1.602738	-0.739894
H	-2.878231	-0.998206	-2.071636
C	-3.248481	0.212085	1.685662
C	-4.762985	0.513033	1.573873
H	-5.268277	-0.148847	0.859448
H	-5.22784	0.349081	2.555594
H	-4.962693	1.551562	1.288209
C	-3.046569	-1.217077	2.255268
H	-1.986369	-1.481521	2.333747
H	-3.48254	-1.253185	3.262694
H	-3.543778	-1.984093	1.651496
C	-2.563663	1.227127	2.637509
H	-2.651355	2.261597	2.290344
H	-3.041327	1.168099	3.624699
H	-1.49959	0.993435	2.77073
C	-2.887391	1.787157	-1.16674
C	-4.322292	1.60445	-1.725673
H	-5.08358	1.619689	-0.940898
H	-4.539208	2.43401	-2.412739
H	-4.432779	0.674808	-2.295429
C	-2.791187	3.119479	-0.383411
H	-2.988363	3.949097	-1.075786
H	-3.531883	3.183766	0.42102
H	-1.793247	3.280633	0.044281
C	-1.877189	1.82125	-2.347253
H	-0.854064	2.015704	-2.003079
H	-1.874956	0.889075	-2.926076
H	-2.159189	2.632264	-3.03195
C	3.028501	-0.587075	-1.536837
C	2.279793	-1.477785	-2.56326
H	2.347029	-2.544489	-2.322089
H	1.219235	-1.213886	-2.639628
H	2.73936	-1.33097	-3.550052
C	2.925177	0.892567	-1.987259

H	3.407516	1.584881	-1.291091
H	3.416561	1.00082	-2.963704
H	1.879443	1.202842	-2.103931
C	4.510853	-1.02798	-1.460944
H	4.936761	-1.00154	-2.473375
H	5.114374	-0.36085	-0.836156
H	4.62283	-2.053483	-1.087442
C	3.151253	-0.170133	1.7158
C	2.155162	-0.127105	2.907255
H	1.35675	0.60715	2.74397
H	1.691457	-1.102454	3.102732
H	2.697922	0.167475	3.815318
C	4.304557	-1.151698	2.048919
H	5.051118	-1.205431	1.251813
H	4.813854	-0.796339	2.955331
H	3.945231	-2.166163	2.255787
C	3.718797	1.249585	1.473867
H	4.166169	1.611928	2.409619
H	4.508412	1.251535	0.713937
H	2.948533	1.969381	1.173615
N	1.592845	3.86464	-0.031423
C	1.834338	5.005953	-0.201308
C	2.142985	6.424995	-0.411992
H	1.678491	6.783173	-1.337254
H	3.226226	6.570945	-0.486484
H	1.767035	7.025009	0.423892
H	0.633165	1.529684	0.31646
H	-0.110412	1.585588	0.539511



Ni	0.002267	-0.105823	0.03514
C	-1.153988	4.008187	0.111029
C	-1.162682	2.599871	0.202001
C	0.006914	1.834104	-0.085857
C	1.180433	2.553834	-0.464214
C	1.179388	3.962884	-0.541644
C	0.014706	4.693461	-0.257084
H	-2.060578	4.568143	0.333333
H	2.088797	4.487522	-0.829006
H	0.017794	5.778382	-0.321097
C	-2.439924	1.904953	0.632851
C	2.452574	1.804527	-0.811783
P	2.3079	0.073058	-0.078801
P	-2.303518	0.094422	0.118854
H	-2.538648	1.929674	1.725544
H	-3.33742	2.381702	0.221911
H	3.35499	2.321947	-0.465819
H	2.54536	1.695386	-1.900106
C	3.155416	0.1426	1.684517
C	4.693921	0.291129	1.599339

H	4.996048	1.16685	1.011603
H	5.091667	0.427194	2.614457
H	5.176245	-0.595846	1.175135
C	2.563113	1.367488	2.431283
H	1.470872	1.317778	2.499552
H	2.969449	1.381982	3.451873
H	2.827979	2.317709	1.955309
C	2.780745	-1.140417	2.471003
H	3.169338	-2.05192	2.004978
H	3.209359	-1.076921	3.480343
H	1.693065	-1.23718	2.575716
C	3.272478	-1.067041	-1.346874
C	4.59069	-0.407701	-1.833572
H	5.310474	-0.256981	-1.024405
H	5.059653	-1.069946	-2.57477
H	4.418966	0.555804	-2.325539
C	3.593678	-2.451592	-0.732433
H	4.010402	-3.099098	-1.515968
H	4.339457	-2.385113	0.066893
H	2.700895	-2.944078	-0.330145
C	2.321078	-1.24846	-2.56093
H	1.394822	-1.762573	-2.28007
H	2.050196	-0.290615	-3.022596
H	2.827401	-1.850654	-3.327575
C	-3.144796	-0.047564	-1.643696
C	-2.535613	1.069509	-2.532294
H	-2.776921	2.073561	-2.166989
H	-1.445125	0.990076	-2.6016
H	-2.950736	0.974469	-3.544941
C	-2.782355	-1.423832	-2.258971
H	-3.184865	-2.262859	-1.681354
H	-3.206364	-1.485199	-3.270511
H	-1.695911	-1.54758	-2.344498
C	-4.681734	0.126906	-1.585442
H	-5.07231	0.154228	-2.611997
H	-5.177249	-0.702815	-1.069917
H	-4.976602	1.065683	-1.100357
C	-3.280751	-0.867615	1.52054
C	-2.340384	-0.875859	2.75665
H	-1.403163	-1.405875	2.551683
H	-2.090201	0.137922	3.093528
H	-2.845446	-1.38321	3.589732
C	-4.606045	-0.153668	1.896464
H	-5.325485	-0.142209	1.07305
H	-5.069985	-0.695176	2.732835
H	-4.446587	0.877681	2.228656
C	-3.589924	-2.325642	1.100964
H	-4.01991	-2.857804	1.960586
H	-4.321653	-2.376055	0.287522
H	-2.688964	-2.867343	0.790556

N	-0.001445	-2.040989	0.158382
C	-0.002787	-3.211216	0.2299
C	-0.003419	-4.672269	0.318699
H	0.87278	-5.086089	-0.192813
H	-0.904747	-5.083631	-0.148852
H	0.022784	-4.988643	1.367654
H	-0.712453	-4.55346	-3.298375
H	0.029056	-4.606522	-3.339203

1