

Supporting Information

Fabrication of modularly functionalizable microcapsules using protein-based technologies

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1. Protein Sequences

WT BsIA	GPLGSMAESTSTKAHTESTMRTQSTASLFATITGASKTEWSFSD IELTYRPNTLLSLGVMEFTLPSGFTANTKDTLNGNALRTTQILNN GKTVRVPLALDLLGAGEFKLKLNNKTLPAAGTYTFRAENKSLSI GNKFYAEASIDVAKRSTPPTQ
C-terminally Spytagged BsIA	GPLGSMAESTSTKAHTESTMRTQSTASLFATITGASKTEWSFSD IELTYRPNTLLSLGVMEFTLPSGFTANTKDTLNGNALRTTQILNN GKTVRVPLALDLLGAGEFKLKLNNKTLPAAGTYTFRAENKSLSI GNKFYAEASIDVAKRSTPPTQGGSGGSAHIVMVDAYKPTK
N-terminally SpyTagged BsIA	GPAHIVMVDAYKPTKGGSIGSMAESTSTKAHTESTMRTQSTA SLFATITGASKTEWSFSDIELTYRPNTLLSLGVMEFTLPSGFTAN TKDTLNGNALRTTQILNNNGKTVRVPLALDLLGAGEFKLKLNNKT LPAAGTYTFRAENKSLSIGNKFYAEASIDVAKRSTPPTQ
GST-BsIA	MSPILGYWKIKGLVQPTRLLLEYLEEKYEEHYERDEGDKWRNK KFELGLEFPNLPYYIDGDVKLTQSMAIIRYIADKHNLGGCPKER AEISMLEGAVLDIYGVSRAYSKDFLKVDFLSKLPEMLKMFEDR LCHKTYLNGDHVTHPDFMLYDALDVLYMDPMCLDAFPKLVCF KKRIEAIPQIDKYLKSSKYIAWPLQGWQATFGGGDHPPK SDLEVLFQGPLGSMAESTSTKAHTESTMRTQSTASLFATITGAS KTEWSFSDIELTYRPNTLLSLGVMEFTLPSGFTANTKDTLNGNA LRTTQILNNNGKTVRVPLALDLLGAGEFKLKLNNKTLPAAGTYTFR AENKSLSIGNKFYAEASIDVAKRSTPPTQ
GST-BsIA-SpyTag	MSPILGYWKIKGLVQPTRLLLEYLEEKYEEHYERDEGDKWR NKKFELGLEFPNLPYYIDGDVKLTQSMAIIRYIADKHNLGGCP KERAEISMLEGAVLDIYGVSRAYSKDFLKVDFLSKLPEMLKM FEDRLCHKTYLNGDHVTHPDFMLYDALDVLYMDPMCLDAFP KLVCFKKRIEAIPQIDKYLKSSKYIAWPLQGWQATFGGGDHPP KSDLEVLFQGPLGSMAESTSTKAHTESTMRTQSTASLFATITG ASKTEWSFSDIELTYRPNTLLSLGVMEFTLPSGFTANTKDTLN GNALRTTQILNNNGKTVRVPLALDLLGAGEFKLKLNNKTLPAAG TYTFRAENKSLSIGNKFYAEASIDVAKRSTPPTQGGSGGSAHIV MVMDAYKPTK
SpyCatcher-GFP	MSYHHHHHHHDYDIPPTENLYFQGAMGSSKGEELFTGVVPILV ELGDGVNGHKFSVSGEGEGDATYGKLTLKFICTTGKLPVPWP TLVTTLTGVQCFSRYPDHMKQHDFFKSAMPEGYVQERTIFF KDDGNYKTRAEVKFEGDTLVNRIELKGIDFKEDGNILGHKLEY NYNSHNVYIMADKQKNGIKVNFKIRHNIEDGSVQLADHYQQN TPIGDGPVLSPDNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDHMVLLFVTAA GITHGMDELKYGGSGGSAMVDTLSRLSSEQGQSGDMTIEED SATHIKFSKRDEDGKELAGATMELRDSSGKTISTWISDGQVK DFYLYPGKYTFCRNRSTRYYGGSTAIPYSMEQGQVTVMASN

2. Figures

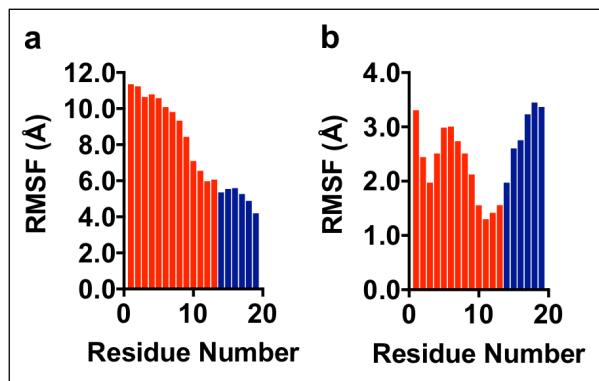


Figure S1. Root Mean Square Fluctuations for SpyTag (red) + linker (navy) residues in a) C-terminally SpyTagged BsIA, and b) N-terminally SpyTagged BsIA. The RMSFs for C-terminal SpyTag appear quite large because the RMSF was determined based on the alignment of backbone atoms of BsIA residues only. However, these fluctuations capture the flexibility of the SpyTag with respect to the BsIA when in the N- or C-terminal position. The fluctuations of the N-terminal SpyTag are much smaller than those for C-terminal SpyTag, and they are also closer to the values observed for the BsIA residues, due to the hydrophobic interactions between N-terminal SpyTag and BsIA.

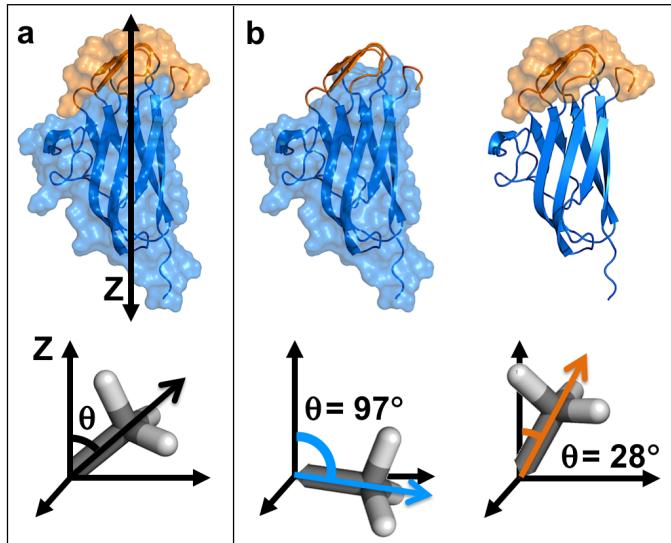


Figure S2. Orientation of methyl groups in hydrophobic and hydrophilic regions of BsIA. (a) Top: Principle axis of WT BsIA oriented along the Z-axis. Bottom: Schematic illustrating the total methyl group unit vector and angle with respect to the protein principle axis (θ) of WT BsIA, which was determined by averaging the unit vector of each methyl group over each frame in the MD trajectory. (b) Top: Connolly surfaces of the hydrophilic (blue) and hydrophobic (orange) regions of BsIA. Bottom: Orientation angle (θ) for the trajectory-averaged sum of individual methyl group unit vectors. (For the hydrophilic region, $\theta=97^\circ$, and for the hydrophobic region, $\theta=28^\circ$.)

SpyCatcher-GFP	+	-	-	+	+
GST-BsIA	-	+	-	+	-
GST-BsIA-SpyTag	-	-	+	-	+

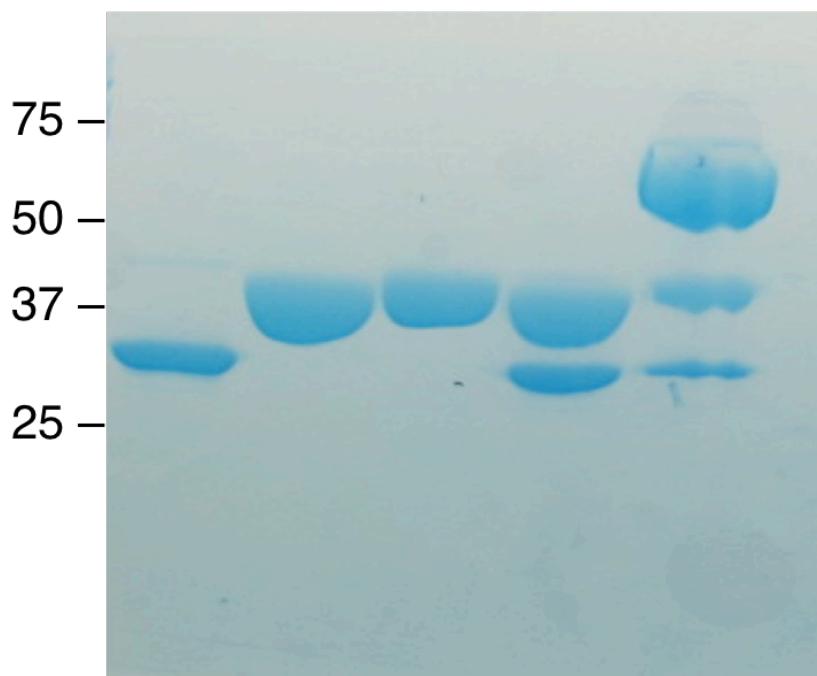


Figure S3. C-terminally SpyTagged BsIA and SpyCatcher-GFP form a covalent linkage, detected by SDS PAGE analysis. **Lanes 1-3:** The protein components SpyCatcher-GFP, GST-BsIA and GST-BsIA-SpyTag. **Lane 4:** Unreacted control obtained by incubating SpyCatcher-GFP and GST-BsIA together for one hour. The presence of two distinct bands and no new higher molecular weight band indicates that the two proteins do not react to form a covalent linkage. **Lane 5:** Reaction product obtained by incubating SpyCatcher-GFP and GST-BsIA-SpyTag together for one hour. The appearance of a new, higher molecular weight band corresponds to the formation of the covalently linked SpyCatcher-GFP + GST-BsIA-SpyTag protein complex. This conclusion is supported by the concomitant depletion of the bands corresponding to the unreacted proteins.

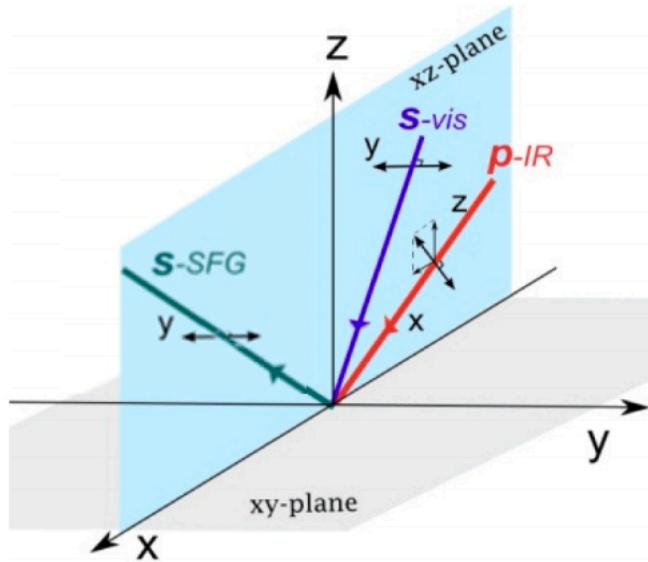


Figure S4. Schematic representation of ssp polarization settings for SFG experiments: the projection of the electric field of p-polarized and s-polarized light onto the laboratory coordinates.

3. Tables

Parameters	N-terminal SpyTagged BsIA	C-terminal SpyTagged BsIA	WT BsIA	Assignment
\square_{NR} (a. u.)	0.0000±0.0086	0.0000±0.0068	0.0000±0.0047	Non resonance
\square (cm ⁻¹)	1675.0±1.45	1675.0±1.21	1675.9±0.2	β -turn
A (a. u.)	2.75±0.38	3.21±0.36	2.92±0.19	
Γ (a. u.)	17.71±2.22	18.58±1.80	15.16±0.98	
\square (cm ⁻¹)	1693.1±0.08	1692.3±0.67	1693.5±0.4	Antiparallel β -sheet B1 mode
A (a. u.)	0.23±0.15	0.28±0.14	0.29±0.08	
Γ (a. u.)	4.22±1.92	4.58±1.61	3.68±0.83	

Table S1a. Fitting parameters of SFG spectra of BsIA proteins at the air-water interface in the amide I region.

Parameters	N-terminal SpyTagged BsIA	C-terminal SpyTagged BsIA	WT BsIA	Assignment
\square_{NR} (a. u.)	0.0003±0.0040	0.0130±0.0058	0.0026±0.0018	Non resonance
\square (cm ⁻¹)	2858.0±0.6	2855.9±0.7	2857.2±0.2	CH ₂ SS
A (a. u.)	0.37±0.08	1.03±0.29	0.32±0.03	
Γ (a. u.)	5.10±1.06	9.34±1.8	4.19±0.39	
\square (cm ⁻¹)	2883.8±0.4	2874.5±0.47	2875.7±0.2	CH ₃ SS
A (a. u.)	1.67±0.11	1.86±0.23	2.13±0.05	
Γ (a. u.)	9.49±0.58	9.01±0.78	10.86±0.28	
\square (cm ⁻¹)	2913.7±1.4	2917.4±0.9	2915.1±0.6	CH ₂ FR
A (a. u.)	0.54±0.17	1.27±0.17	0.82±0.09	
Γ (a. u.)	10.00±2.88	11.20±1.64	11.57±1.25	
\square (cm ⁻¹)	2946.1±0.6	2940.9±0.5	2942.7±0.3	CH ₃ FR
A (a. u.)	3.79±0.20	0.88±0.14	1.78±0.09	
Γ (a. u.)	16.44±0.69	6.20±0.77	11.70±0.49	
\square (cm ⁻¹)	--	2970.9±1.1	2970.6±0.5	CH ₃ AS
A (a. u.)	--	-0.69±0.19	-0.27±0.05	
Γ (a. u.)	--	7.80±1.93	5.86±1.07	

Table S1b. Fitting parameters of BsIA SFG spectra at the air-water interface in the C-H stretch region.

System	RMSF of BsIA alpha carbons (Å)		RMSF of BsIA hydrophobic alpha carbons (Å)		RMSF of BsIA hydrophilic alpha carbons (Å)	
	Average	Std dev	Average	Std dev	Average	Std dev
WT BsIA	0.56	0.26	0.69	0.31	0.53	0.24
N-Terminally SpyTagged BsIA	0.62	0.40	0.92	0.60	0.56	0.31
C-Terminally SpyTagged BsIA	0.60	0.35	0.79	0.54	0.56	0.27

Table S2. Average root mean square fluctuations (Å) of the BsIA alpha carbons over the MD trajectories.